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Despite U.N. resolution

Israel continues settlement

VOL. V NO. 158

WASHINGTON, March 7 - While rontroversy swirls around America's stand on Israeli settlements in Jerusalem, Israel is proceeding with a plan to introduce Jewish settlers into another part of the city's eastern Arab sector — the former demilitarized zone

dose by the walled old city.

This stretch of the old demilitarized zone

a buffer established by the 1949 armistice to separate the Israeli-held and Arabcontrolled parts of Jerusalem - has been uninhabited since 1967, when invading Israeli troops cleared the zone of its longstanding Arab residents.

The demilitarized zone was originally established on Arab-held land, and qualifies as occupied territory subject to the provisions of U.N. Security Council Resolution 242. Since 1967, Israel has created five major

Jewish suburbs in the Arab sector of Jeruslem, including at least three housing projects in the northern section of the old demilitar-

But the new settlement plan is the first

AMMAN, March 7 (R) — The Jordanian

capital prepared to welcome French President Valery Giscard of Estaing as a friend of

the Arab world after his stand for Palestinian

The French leader, who begins a two-day

state visit to Jordan tomorrow, was spending

the day privately in southern Jordan in the

But already the streets of Amman were

lined with flags, and banners strung overhead

read "long-live the friendship between the

French and Arab peoples" and "Giscard's

Although it was Friday the Muslim holy

day, gangs of workmen were out clearing piles of snow from the route the two leaders

The problems of the displaced Palestinians

and the continuing Israeli occupation of Jor-

dan's fertile west bank and Arab east

Jerusalem to dominate life in this country of

three million people, two thirds of the Pales-

But events in the past week have fired

hopes in the Arab world that Israel can be

forced to yield up the territories conquered in

the 1976 war and concede the existence of a

self- determination during visits to Kuwait, Bahrain, Qutar and the United Arab Emi-

rates brought quick support from France's

European diplomats in Brussels earlier this week said the nine Common Market coun-

tries were considering formally recognizing

They said the French leader's repeated

statement that the Palestine problem was not

a refugee problem, but that of a people with

the right to choose a homeland, was a further

Giseard also took soundings during his

Gulf tour on what the community could do

next to promote an overall Middle East peace

officially described by his spokesman as a

period of rest, breaking up his heetic 10-day

The president's 36-hour stay at Aqaba was

settlement, the diplomats said.

the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Giscard's firm endorsement of Palestinian

will take from the airport into the city.

rights during a Gulf tour this week.

company of King Hussein.

visit strengthens peace hopes,"

tinian origin.

C. Palestinian homeland.

main European partners.

step in the process.

Royal welcome prepared

1d for Giscard d'Estaing

the central part of the zone between Jewish

west Jerusalem and the old city. The plan to develop the now evacuated area with apartment buildings and commercial property for Israeli Jews will create an additional geographic link between westi

Jerusalem and occupied east sector.

The well-known Israeli urban planner Safdie, who now heads the urban design program at America's Harvard University, will travel to Jerusalem within the next few months to begin work on development of the zone, informed university sources said.

Safdie will be accompanied by a team of urban development specialists, the sources

Political analysts here saw the new project as part of Israel's ongoing strategy to "Judaize" the Arab eastern sector of the city and block its eventual return to Arab control under a final peace settlement.

reports on Israel's plans to develop the central part of the old demilitarized zone came amid growing international confusion over the Carter administration's position on Banners fly in Jordan

Giscard visited biblical archaeological sites

and toured the Red rose Nabeaten city of

Petra 125 miles south of Amman. The lead-

ers also went to desert hunting grounds

before sitting down behind closed doors for

capital Saturday for schedule of official talks

and inspection of Jordanian military installa-

tions and development projects in the Jordan

between France and Jordan were excellent

and viewpoints similar on Arab, regional and

international questions and the Palestine

His talks with King Hussein are expected

to further strengthen "dialogue and coopera-

tions between the two sides on a basis of

friendship and muthal trust," he added.

Syrian troops

pull out from

parts of Beirut

BEIRUI, March 7 (Agencies) — Syrian peace-keeping troops Friday started a plan-

ned pull-out from parts of Beirut as the

Lebanese government pressed ahead with

national reconciliation plans in an attempt to

The Syrians handed over positions in parts

of northeast and south Beirut to Lebanese

Army regulars, but firmly maintained their

grip on the largely viuslim western sector of

objected to the army replacing the estimated

8,000 Syrian troops in Beirut because they

regard the Lebanese Army as sectarian and

But a government statement on Wednes-

day outlining its principles for forging

national reconciliation stressed that the army

A Syrian announcement last month that its

troops would pull out from Beirut caused

fears of renewed hostilities between the

would be rebuilt on a fair basis.

Muslim and nationalist groupings had

avoid fresh bloodshed.

controlled by the right.

the capital.

Giscard said in a statement the relations

The French president will fly to Jordan's

talks described as private.

In 1969, during the Nixon administration, the U.S. voted in favor of a unanimous Security Council resolution condemning Israel for its attempts to alter the status of Jerusalem — including "expropriation of land and properties thereon" - and "urgently" calling on the Zionist state to rescind such measures "forthwith"

In apologizing for the "mistaken" U.S. vote in the U.N. security Council last week

condemning Israel's settlements policy, Pres-

ident Jimmy Carter said he approved the vote

"with the understanding that all references to Jerusalem would be deleted."

Carter did not explain why the U.S. opposed the inclusion of Jerusalem as an

"occupied territory", other than to say that the United States believed the Holy City

should remain "undivided", with free access

to religious shrines, and that the city's status

should be determined in later negotiations.

After the signing of the Camp David accords in 1978, senior administration offi-

cials told reporters the U.S. considered east

The Camp David agreements themselves

Since that time, the U.S. has been inten-

However, the United States is on record as

opposing Israel's settlements policy in East

tionally vague about the status of the holy

Jerusalem to be part of the West Bank.

made no reference to Jerusalem.

The 1969 resolution — number 267 — is essentially the same with regard to Jerusalem as the one passed by the Security Council last weekend — number 465.

The Carter administration has offered no explanation as to why it disagreed with the Jerusalem clauses in the latest resolution.

However, Egypt's minister of state for foreign affairs Friday put down to electioneering President Carter's backtracking on a U.N. Security Council resolution calling for the dismantlement of Jewish settlements.

Dr. Boutros Ghali told a press conference the significance of a statement that the U.S. had erred in supporting the resolution last Saturday had been exaggerated. The main thing was that the security coun-

cil adopted the resolution unanimously, he Ghali suggested that political considera-

tions may have influenced Carter in the presidential election year in which he is running He told reporters that if they considered

that "now we have the election year (then) you can have an explanation about this (Carter's statement)." Asked whether there was flexibility by Israel at the autonomy negotiations, Ghali replied, "If there is no flexibility, there will be

no negotiations. We hope Israel will be more flexible, so that the target date of May 26 will not become a deadline." Ghali said if no progress was achieved in the autonomy negotiations by May 26, Egypt

would have to look for other alternatives. The minister declined to say what alternatives Egypt would use and said talking about alternatives now while the negotiations were going on would be counter-productive.

The next round of autonomy talks, on chief of delegates level, is due to be held by the end of this month.

U.S. support for the Security Council resolution condemning Israeli settlement policy triggered warning lights in Israel Thurs-day that the United States was adopting a tough line on the Palestine issue.

In a Parliament debate, Prime Minister Menahem Begin brushed aside Carter's plea that the U.S. vote for the resolution was an error. Washington clearly supported parts of

to get SR2 billion

the establishment of industries in small towns even if they are self-sufficient in big cities, the Minister of Industry and Electricity, Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi said.

third Five-Year Plan a SR2,000 million will be spent on the formation of industrial zones. Expansion will be established in Khamis Mushait and Medina, as well as Al Khobar and Dammam. Presently industrial zones exist in Riyadh, Jeddah and the Eastern Pro-

The conditions for establishing these zones

factory in Baha and the sugar processing factory in the South, where a sugar cane study is

The government gives priority to the local

Khaled leaves hospital

RIYADH, March 7 (SPA) — King Khaled left the hospital Friday after being admitted for medical tests on Feb. 18. A statement published Friday night said the King was released since the doctors treating him agreed all tests were satisfactory.

هلة إمنه لأصل

Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan, Deputy Defense Minister Prince Badr ibn Abdul Aziz and Riyadh Governor Prince Salman accompanied the King

Meanwhile, a large number of princes. ministers and citizens converged on the Royal Palace to convey their congratula-

The King originally entered the hospital for a period of rest after an exhausting work schedule. During his stay, the King continued to see well-wishers, however a visit by the French Premier Raymond Barre to Saudi Arabia to see the King was postponed as a result of the hospitaliza-

The King said Thursday "I am leaving the hospital soon." He added that "My illness was not severe, and I am, as you can



The King plans to meet French President Giscard d'Estaing, when he arrives for a visit to the Kingdom after leaving

On Thursday, King Khaled cabled his congratulations to Ghana's President Dr. Hilla Limann on his country's independence day.

Egyptians rally against

CAIRO, March 7 (R) — Egyptian Muslim fundamentalists Friday publicly voiced their opposition to the normalization of Egyptian-Israeli relations and described the Jews as "enemies of God and His Phophet

Several hundred men attended a rally staged by Islamic groups at Cairo's Grand Mosque of Al Azhar after Friday prayers. They shouted anti-Jewish slogans and urged Muslims throughout the world to liberate al-Aqsa Mosque in Jerusalem.

Jerusalem had been "captured by the enemies of Allah."

Uniformed and plain clothes police stood outside the mosque in Cairo's Khan El-Hahl Bazaar district but took no action.

Referring to the normalizing of relations between Egypt and Israel, a pamphlet distributed by the organizers of the rally said "the Jews have now entered Egypt to implement their plans and realize their dream of establishing the greater Israel from the Nile to the

They said the mosque, in Arab east Britain, W. Germany anger Israel

TEL AVIV, March 7 (R) - Israel Friday officially protested to Britain and West Germany over their support for Palestinian selfdeterminator, a foreign ministry spokesman

The German ambassador and the British embassy's charge d'affaires were called to the foreign ministry where the Israeli protest was

The protest concerned a West German and British announcement earlier this week supporting French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing's call for Palestinian selfdetermination, made while he was in A MUSLIM SPEAKS: An Egyptian Muslim speaks in front of microphones inside Al Azhar Mosque Friday. The speaker was denouncing the normalization of relations with Israel.

Over 100 killed

Soviets suffer heavy losses in offensive

WASHINGTON, March 7 (AP) — Over 100 Soviet soldiers were killed in the capture of one town in eastern Afghanistan from anti-Marxist fighters according to intelligence sources here.

The American sources said the Russians 'paid a price" for taking Asmar, a town near the Pakistan border. There was no information on the number of Russian wounded. Tribesmen also "took a beating," the intel-

ligence sources said. About three battalions of Soviet troops took part in an apparently successful drive to gain control of roads and towns in the Konar valley, described as a rebel stronghold.

Some analysts regard the Konar valley sweep as the forerunner of a major Soviet spring offensive. They report the Russians are gathering supplies in preparation for a big

Other intelligence officials believe the offensive already has begun with the Konar

Brzezinski said the aid was still available,

Brzezinski, appearing Thursday at a 'National Town Meeting," was asked about

reports that Agha Shahi, Pakistan's foreign

affairs adviser, had said Pakistan wasn't

interested in the U.S. offer of \$ 400 million in

economic and military aid, spread over two

The aid offer was made shortly after the Soviet invasion of neighboring Afghanistan.

The administration advised Pakistan in

January that it would seek a walver from

Congress to ship the aid despite the nuclear program. But Pakistan's President Zia

Ul-Haq spurned it as "peanuts" and told the

United States to delay asking for the waiver. On Wednesday, Shahi said flatly that Pakis-

"We have to be very sensitive to the special political position of these countries. In their view, their security interests would be best

served if in the first instance they were sup-

ported by a collective front of Islamic states,

and such a front is developing, with economic

assistance from the richer Arab countries

flowing to Pakistan," Brzezinski said.

tan was not interested.

but American officials, speaking privately,

said that the chances of American aid going to Pakistan this year have dwindled almost to valley operation, and they predict the present estimated 80,000 Russian troops in Afghanistan will be reinforced to as many as U.S. Defense Secretary Harold Brown told

that the Russians can prevail in Afghanistan. but only at a steep cost. He implied they had miscalculated "the active resistance of nationalistic peoples to outside domination." According to current U.S. estimates, the Russians have suffered between 4,000 and

the Council of Foreign relations in New York

5,000 casualties, including 700 to 900 dead, since invading Afghanistan in late December. Most of the casualties are believed to have resulted from sniping and other hit-and-run

Intelligence officials provided no estimates of losses sustained by the Afghan government army, which is backed by Russian troops. The Afghan army is said to be down to fewer than 40,000 men because of desertions and defections since Russian forces entered the country. Before the invasion, the Afghan army totaled about 100,000.

Although Brown said the Russians can prevail, intelligence specialists doubt that the Soviets will succeed in stamping out resis-

If the full offensive comes, the Muslims are considered likely to fade into the mountains and resume their attacks later. Perhaps their most deadly enemies are Soviet helicopter gunships that can hover over the hills and strike at small bands of tribesmen.

Meanwhile the U.S. State Department reported Thursday that Russian forces are showing signs of digging in for the long haul.

State Department spokesman Hodding Carter said the Russians have installed a command structure in! Afghanistan. He also told newsmen the Soviets are digging wells, laying cables and preparing to build barracks and military clubs.

Americans tour of six countries — the longest overseas right-wing militias and pro-Palestinian comthe resolution which he said "expressed total trip he has made since taking office in 1974. mandos that took part in the 1975-76 civil hostility to the state of Israel." see no aid Persistent rumors that he would meet PLO war in which 60,000 people died. Former prime minister Yitzhak Rabin Chief Yasser Arafat secretly in southern Jor-The fledgling Lebanese Army, which disinwarned that the United States was moving dan have never been conclusive denied by tegrated during the civil war. Friday took toward a policy supporting Palestinian indeto Pakistan French officials. over about a dozen military checkpoints from pendence in the occupied West Bank of the Spokesman Jacques Blot said earlier this Jordan and in part of Jerusalem following a the Syrian troops, but they were mostly in week such a meeting could only place if it is Christian areas that supported the deploytransition period of Palestinian autonomy. WASHINGTON, March 7 (AP) - Presilikely to contribute to substantial progress in ment of the regulars. After a five-hour debate, the Knesset dent Jimmy Carter's National Security solving the Middle East conflict. Right-wing Falangist radio said the local approved a government-sponsored resolu-Adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski has said that Giscard mixed business with pleasure in tion rejecting the Security Council action by a vote of 52-37 with two abstentions. population received the troops with cheers Pakistan's decision to reject an offer of the winter resort at Aqaba. emergency U.S. assistance "suits us just

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Industrial zones TOYO

RIYADH, March 7 (SPA) — The Industrial Development Fund will give loans for

In addition, he announced that during the

will be easy in order to encourage citizens into business. Dr. Algosaibi said this is in compliance with the ministry's plans.

He said the industrial projects will open in remote areas, some of which are the fruit underway.

products as it has already done in the basic aluminum and water factories, he added.



Industrial ventures increasing

By Alan Kennedy

JEDDAH, March 7 - Joint ventures in business and industrial projects are increasing in Saudi Arabia, one government spokesman said.

Minister of Industry and Electricity, Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi, told Arab News, "We (the ministry) have licensed more joint ventures in the last three years than in the last 15 years before that." However, Algosaibi on Wednesday said joint ventures serve the mutual needs of both the Saudi investor with his capital and the foreign partner with his technology and skills.

This marriage proves very successful. he added. Algosaibi was in Jeddah to review local businesses and to deliver a speech at the King Abdul Aziz University. Two of the businesses he visited are a good example of joint ventures within Saudi Arabia, he said.

The Saudi Cable Company and the Arabian Dry Cells Company are young companies that are "good examples of businesses that can survive and flourish.

The Arabian Dry Cells Company is worth SR37 million and will produce 60 million batteries a year. In addition plans are being made to export the product. Already the company has a market in Medina and Mecca. The company's controlling board consists of Saudi stockholders, with Prince Nawaf ibn Abdul Aziz as its chairman. The company produces ordinary dry cells for transistorized equipment, and heavy-duty batteries with medium and high voltage.

The technology for Arabian Dry Cells Company is provided by Finland. Under its 15-year contract, Airam Oy guaranteed to supply technical expertise. In addition the Finnish company will design a specific prog-

Ministers arrive for conference

JEDDAH, March 7 (SPA) - The ministers of pilgrimage and Islamic affairs of North Yemen, Pakistan, Mauritania, Bangladesh, Oman and Somalia arrived here Friday to take part in a conference opening in Mecca Saturday.

They were met at the airport by Minister of Pilgrimage and Endowments Sheikh Abdul Wahhab Abdul Wasie, his deputy Abdullah Bou Qais and other senior officials.

Saudi Comment

ine present books exhibition at Rivadh University, in which scores of Arab and foreign publishing houses are displaying their latest publications, is a co.n.nendable step taken by a selected group of the country's officials.

These university .nen have rendered such an outstanding service to replace ignorance by knowledge that, but for them, it would have been difficult to achieve this objective. For a long time we have been complaining of libraries having nothing but copybooks, pens and other stationery. Libraries ignored books because selling them is difficult they do not fetch as much profit as stationery does.

The position is different today. The latest publications in different fields of knowledge are to be found in many libraries. The old concept of a lack of response from booklovers has now evaporated. The books exhibition, I believe, is a cul-

tural manifestation for which the university's Faculty of Libraries Affairs deserves our gratitude. I don't think we have anything to complain about, except that the 10-day exhibition has car narked only two days for women. I fail to understand why this one-fifth division of the days of exhibition has been made at a time when knowledge and culture have eliminated all the intellectual differences between man and woman.

The pursuit of knowledge is the equal right of every individual and, therefore, I hope the officials will see to it that an amendment is .nade to the allocation of days for wo.nen.



CABLE CONFERENCE: Minister of Industry and Electricity, Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi (right) listens as Khaled Alireza, chairman of Saudi Cable Company (left), explains the workings of the factory. The machine in the foreground is twining cable together to meet the needs

means that there can be more current put

through the cable without burning - making

it more cost effective, according to Alireza.

"Then we saw in Saudi Arabia that there was

plenty of sun - ordinary cables wouldn't last

more than three to four years." The company

then found a way to increase the carbon black

in their plastic coating to absorb the sun's

In addition, sheeting materials are geared

to the Saudi Arabian environment. As a

result cable manufacturers around the world

don't have to gear specifications to this coun-

try. The local purchaser would have it ready

for him, the chairman said. However, the big-

gest battle, according to Alireza, is not pro-

ducing a quality product suited for geog-

raphical needs, but in persuading the buyer

that the product will be more cost effective

than a product not suited for the country's

"There are so many products, that market-

ing is the problem. However, the market pos-

ition has to be earned. This is a situation

where, as you grow you gain a technical

expansion. For the business, the major costs

are in raw materials, but with the advent of

mineral exploration and tentative plans for

raw material production within the Kingdom.

the company is positive about its growth,

Already, Saudi Cable is contemplating

respectability in the market place."

ultra-violet rays.

ram to train Saudi men in the trade. Muhammad Awad, the company's general manager, said the firm plans to get indigents from vocational training centers, and with the cooperation of the Ministry of Labor and Social Programs to have On-the-Job-Training programs for Saudis by granting Saudi manpower local scholarships.

of a special order.

Prince Nawaf, chairman of the board, has emphasized that the company has a strong "national obligation." "Our country has given us many things. It is therefor our duty to contribute to the creation of a strong economic base." In addition, he said this is in tune with the state's plan to develop a high industrial base that should provide an alternative to the depletion of oil and should, at the same time, offer an open opportunity for citizens to prove their capability.

The factor of capability is regarded as an important exponent by the Saudi Cable Company, the Kingdom's sole producer of electri cable. " To us a contract is business. More importantly it is trust in a government body, who trusts the local business," one official said. And if trust is measured in business contracts, then Saudi Cable has gained immense proportions of it. By the end of 1979 Saudi Cable had already received more than SR 150 million worth of business. It's latest contract is an award for a SR 58 million contract for supply of materials to be used in the electrification of Qasim.

Saudi Cable began production in July 1978 as a joint venture between the Wire and Cable Division of Anaconda (20 per cent). SoCal (20 per cent) Prince Badr ibn Abdul Mohsin ibn Abdul Aziz (25 per cent). The remainder is owned by Sheikh Abdul Karim Bakr Ahmed and Sheikh Mansoor bin Rahd Al-Ghishayyan.

Saudi Cable sees its advantages as a local company able to supply a product that meets Saudi problems. "When we first came into the market, we saw cables all over the world. Different people do different things as a result of the unique problems of their country. So we saw what we must do for the long term benefit of Saudi Arabia," said Khalid Alireza, chairman of Saudi Cable.

On thing the company has done, is to make heat resistant coating for their wires. This

WEATHER

Temperatures will rise in most areas, especially in the western and northern regions. Winds will be most southerly and moderate. They may become active occasionally in the western and northern regions, causing

Conditions in the Red Sea will be moderate to choppy, and calm to moderate in the Gulf. Friday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Месса	35	17
Jeddah	31	19
Riyadh	22	10
Dhahran	22	10
Median	30	13
Taif	26	09
Jizan	34	28
Hail	23	01
Turaif	18	04
Qaisumah	23	07
Yanbu	31	14
Abha	21	07

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Saudi-Yemeni relations are good, Makki says

SANAA, March 7 (SPA) - North Yemen's Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Hassan Makki has said that Saudi-Yemeni relations are "good" and based on good-neighborliness.

He reaffirmed that the two countries worked together to consolidate these relations by all possible means in different fields. In an interview published in the Yemeni newspaper "13 June" Friday, Makki condemned malicious campaigns launched to jeopardize bilateral relations. He said these elements strove to wreck progress the two countries have achieved for their peoples.

Makki said bilateral cooperation would not only help to maintain stability in Yemen but also in the whole region in the best interest of the Arab and Islamic peoples.

On the Palestine issue, the Yemeni minister said the only alternative to the Camp David Conference was to recognize and grant Palestinian rights. He reafirmed that the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) was the sole representative of the Palestinian people, and added that the Palestinians are capable of insuring their unity and strength through the PLO.

Four states to

JEDDAH, March 7 (SPA) - Four states are expected to join the Jeddah-based Islamic Development Bank bringing the organization's membership to a total of 40. The new memberships are scheduled to be

discussed at the fourth annual session of IDB's Board of Governors. The meeting also will review the bank's performance, transactions and financial operatons during the past year and define outlines of the bank's

In addition to the Bank's 36 member states, the meeting will be attended by obser-

tional politics. He hoped that technological advancement would be used for the present and future welfare of mankind as a whole. join IDB

vers of other international, regional and national organizations. The IDB was formally opened in 1975 in

response to a reolution of the Islamic foreign ministers conference in 1973. So far it has given member states 700 Islamic Dinars to boost development and finance foreign trade Saudi Arabia is the IDB's major con-

tributor with a share of 200 million Islamic Dinars. An Islamic Dinar equals one SDR (about \$ 130). The bank has a capital of ID2 billion divided into 200,000 shares.

In a reference to world developments.

Makki urged the leaders of the world to con-

front the present deterioration in the interna-

SAPTCO buses increased on crowded Dammam lines

DAMMAM, March 7 (SPA) — The Saudi Public Transport Company (SAPTCO) has increased the frequency of buses on crowded

The company's regional controller Abed Assil, said Thursday that beginning last Saturday buses on lines 64 and 65 will run every 20 minutes instead of every half-hour.

He added that line 64 will start at Street

No. 11 then go to ibn Khaldoun Street, then Dammam/Khobar dual-carriage road then to Airport Road and back. Line 65 will go south of Dammam/Khobar dual carriage road from Airport Road to Al-Khobar then go to King Abdul Aziz Street, then to Al-Azizia street, then Dhahran street and turn left to Prince Turki street then head for Sayfawi Marketing Center and back. The ticket price on both

Jerusalem tops agenda of Islamic conference

MECCA, March 7 (SPA) - The second conference of Ministers of Endowments and Islamic affairs will open here Saturday. The issue of Jerusalem tops the four-day agenda

The ministers will review a report on the pursuance commission of the first conference prepared by the General Secretariat of the Muslim World League. An agenda for apply. ing scientific methods by Islamic Sharia prepared by the Jordanian minister of Endowments for establishing joint Islamic and scientific institutions will also be discussed.

The first conference, also held in the Kingdom, was attended by 41 ministers from the Islamic world.

The Minister of pilgrimage and endowments, Sheikh Abdul Wahab Abdul Wasie. will open the second conference on behalf of King Khaled. Ministers of Bahrain, Qatar. Malaysia, Indonesia, Syria, Kuwait, Jordan Sudan, Tunisia, Libya, Mauritania and the Mufti of the Sultanate of Oman arrived Thursday in Jeddah. Delegates of Iraq, Bangladesh, North Yemen, Pakistan and Guinea arrived in Jeddah Friday.

They were received at the airport by Sheikh Abdul Wahab and Sheikh Muhammad Safwat Al Saga, assistant general secretary of the Muslim World League.

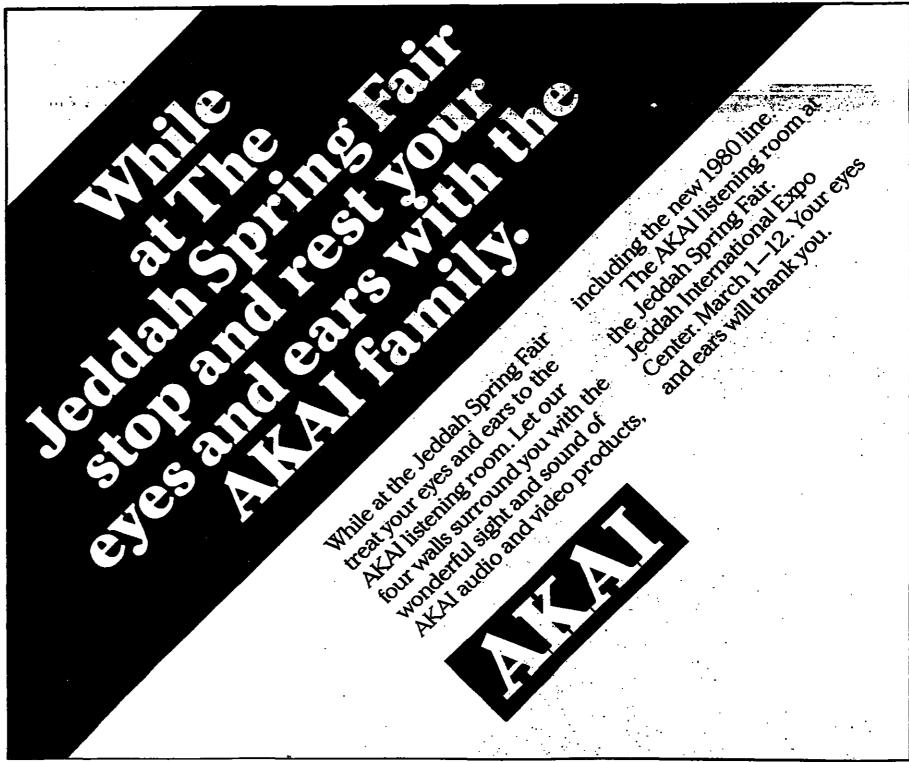
Institute to honor 56 graduates

HASA, March 7 (SPA) - The Technical Assistants Institute will honor 56 graduates in May with degrees in land survey, architectural design, construction and health control. The institute's secretary Abdul Aziz Al

ted in the forthcoming academic year; all with two-year intermediate degrees. He added that the students receive practical training at the area's municipalities during

Ghanem said that 120 students will be admit-

the three-month summer vacation and receive monthly allowances of SR675 and accomodations for students from other areas. Construction of student dormitories will begin after a site is chosen, he said.

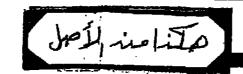


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Hilal beats Ittifaq

Nasr defeats Ittihad, 2-1

By Munic Viuhammed

JEDDAH, March 7 — Nasr defeated Ittihad 2-1 in Riyadh Friday in a mild match during which both teams lost many opportunities to scores.

Nast's first goal came in the 7th minute after a mistake by the defense of Ittihad. Two players collided and Abdullah Abdu Rabu. Nast's attacker, pulled the ball to the left and shot it into the net.

In the 27th minute, Ali Ashoush of Ittihad sent a powerful shot to Nasr's goal which left the crowd in confusion. The referee blew the whistle and was pointing to the center. The kick was so powerful that it hit into the net and drifted back to be sent outside by the defenders of Nasr.

However, Nasr scored again through Lino five minutes before the end of the first half.

In the second half both teams lost sure scores. Ittihad lost a proven chance when Ghurab kicked that ball over the poles. He was alone with viabrouk Al-Turki, Nasr's keeper, inside the 18 meter line.

Mabrouk was the star of the second half when he saved a penalty. It was caused by

Salman to open seminar today

RIYADH, March 7 (SPA) — Governor of liyadh Prince Salman opens a seminar here aturday on the missionary work of Sheikh suhammad ibn Abdul Wahhab and its cultral impact on the country.

The outstanding personalities who will ake part in the seminar include Sheikh act of Scholarly Research, Fatwa, ropagation and Religious Guidance; the higher education and Dr. Abdullah Alurki, vice-chancellor of Imam Vuhammad

The governor also will open an exhibition f books organized to mark the occasion. The ooks deal with the era and religious call of heikh wuhammad ibn Abdul Wahhab.

m Saud Islamic University.

The seminar will be attended by 80 schours from the Kingdom and nearly 60 particiants from a different parts of the Islamic orld.

French official visits

RIYADH, March 7 (SPA) — A senior rench official, Jerome Monot, the head of rance's cooperation and reform agency will rive-here next Saturday on a three-day visit. He will confer with officials from the linistry of Public Works and a Housing and amber of dignitaries.

Al-Janoubi who touched the ball with his hand giving Ittihad their awaited chance for trying the score. A shaky Buckuer kicked the penalty to the right of Mabrouk. He blocked the ball and threw himself again to clear it out of the 18 meter line.

His well timed exits to engulf dangerous attacks preserved Nasr's superiority to the end of the match. Majed shattered a score in the 28th minute when he passed through two defenders and Ahmad Al-Shihri, Ituhad's goalkeeper. He tried to take on more of the defenders. Shihri returned to his goal and threw himself to the ground and blocked the ball.

With Friday's triumph, Nasr stands in second place, one point below Hilal. At the same time, Ittihad drifted back to fourth place. The defeat gives Ahli green light for third place. They are to play against Ohod Friday night in Jeddah.

Hilal played hard I hursday to win against Ittifaq who fought a steadfast game. It was beaten 2-1 in Dammam, its home city. In spite of the defeat, Ittifaq displayed a good performance. At times they seemed to achieve a tie.

The brothers, Issa khalifah and Saleh Khalifah, were the dominators of the team. Hilal scored its first goal through Najib Al-Imam in the 18th minute. The second score came from a corner kicked by Rivelino and netted by a defender of Ittifaq who tried to send it away but reversed it to his own goal.

Ittifaq's score was a mistake of Ibrahim Al-Yousef, Hilal's keeper, who misjudged and left his goal. But the ball was sent to the goal by Sultan Al-Vuhana who did not notice that Al-Yousef was coming behind him to take the ball.

<u>In Beisha</u>

Killer beheaded

BEISHA, March 7 (SPA) — A convicted criminal was beheaded here Friday after doon prayers for killing a relative.

A statement by the Ministry of Interior said that Muhammad ibn Namesh ibn Zafer Al-Harethi was beheaded Friday after noon prayers for the killing of Fahhad ibn Namesh ibn Musalli Al-Harethi.

A misunderstanding arose between the two men and was followed by a scuffle. Muhammad hit the victim with a stick he was carrying and knowked him down. He kept stoning his head until he died.

The statement said the government intended to implement the new Law of God, track down criminals and eradicate crime in Saudi Arabia. It added that the government will severely punish anyone jeopardizing public security.

Kayyal visits satellite office in Deirab

RIYADH, warch 7 (SPA) — winister of Post, Telegraph and Telephones Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal's visit to the satellite station in Deirab near the capital last week has provided outstanding testimony to his ministry's deep concern for the progress of these stations.

The satellite station which went into operation last month, is one of the largest in the world. It is equipped with the latest technology available in the field of space communications.

Implementation of the new station was carried out by a local company in record time, while the Ministry of P. I. I, trained a number of native technicians and engineers who are now manning the station.

There are two other satellite stations in the kingdom. One is located in Faif to insure contacts with Europe and America through microwaves and a coaxial cable. The other station is situated in Al-Baha which caters to the television and telecommunications requirements of the region.

BRIEFS

DACCA, March 7 (R) — Civil Aviation Minister Kazi Anwarul Huq has told parliament the Bangladesh government was holding talks with a Saudi Arabian businessman about forming a commercial civil aviation company. Replying to opposition member, the minister said Bangladesh had entered a "promoters agreement" with Prince Abdullah Bin Jalawi to form "Air Bangladesh Company Limited. He promised details after an agreement was signed.

JEDDAH, March 7 (SPA) — Delegations from Chinese and American universities visiting Saudi Arabia inspected king Abdul Aziz University Thursday. The two delegations visited the central library, the University Hospital, the computer center and the administrative and technical compounds. They were received by the rector Dr. Abdullah Nassif and other officials.

vIECCA. March 7 (SPA) — The Higher World Council of Mosques continued its meetings here Thursday undewr the chairmanship of Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz. It has reviewed proposed decisions presented by branch committees. They discussed the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and difficulties facing preachers of Islam.

JEDDAH, March 7 (SPA) — The Mayors of Fez, Tangiers, Marrakesh and Rabat arrived here Friday to perform the Umrah (minor pilgrimage). They were received at the airport by Jeddah Mayor Muhammad Said Faresi.



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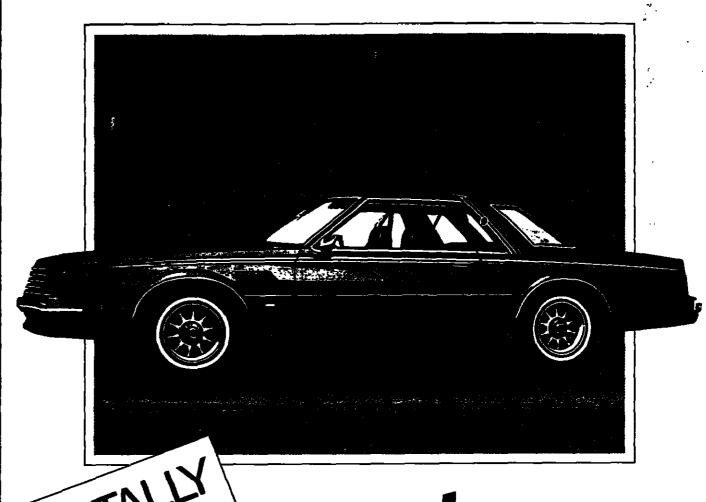
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Sarkis unveils national unity plan

BEIRU Γ, March 7. (R) - Lebanese President Elias Sarkis has presented a plan for national unity in Lebanon, a country shattered by five years of violence and civil war.

The plan was based on a declaration issued Wednesday night after a cabinet meeting which asserted the need for the state to impose its authority on all parts of the country and described the rightist controlled border enclave in the south as under Israeli occupation.

The declaration backed the campaign for a Palestinian homeland but rejected the permanent settlement of Palestinians on Lebanese soil

It followed government discussions with various political groupings in Lebanon after an announcement by Syria that it was withdrawing its peace-keeping troops from Beirut.

This had aroused fears of renewed factional hostilities between the rival militius which fought each other in the 1975-76 civil

In his speech over state television and radio, Sarkis said the government categorically rejected "the existence of statelets in it (Lebanon) and at its expense. We also reject the continuation of the present divisions under which we live."

"The scene must be cleared of all the entities that grow at the expense of the homeland and should be replaced by the state with its legal resources alone, without the presence of armed groups - Lebanese or non-

Lebanese Sarkis said.
Sarkis also indicated the government's commitment to a 1969 agreement which allows the Palestinian commandos to use part of southern Lebanon as a base for operations against Israel.

The cabinet declaration said the state's authority should be reestablished up to the internationally-recognized border and called for the ending of all challenges to its rule. It also emphasized the Arab character of Lebanon and its commitment to opposing

Fies with Syria were based on inutual respect and close cooperation, the statement

The declaration came after several weeks of heightened tension in Lebanon including bitter fighting in the north between rightist Phalangist Party inilitia and Syrian troops backing supporters of former President Sulei nan Franjich.

Right-wing calls for the Lebanese army to



President Sarkis

replace Syrian peace-keeping troops when they are withdrawn from the capital have been met with outright rejection by left-wing groups which regard the army as sectarian and under rightist influence.

Prime dinister Salim Hoss said the cabinet

declaration was "a blessed hour". 'Ve nust all now turn to working out or taking the necessary steps to translate these principles by putting the n into practice," he

Arab labor ministers meet in Iraq

BAGHDAD, March 7 (R) - Arab ministers of labor and social affairs began a 10-day conference here Thursday to discuss social security, migration of Arab workers and the

brain drain, the Iraqi News Agency reported.
Iraqi Minister Babakr Mahmoud Rassoul, who was elected chairman, said the meeting was significant because it was being held for the first time in Baghdad, seat of the Arab

Labor Organization (ALO). The previous conference - the seventh was held in Khartoum last year.

The president of the ALO Board, Ali Al-Firas, praised Iraq's aid to the organization and said it had helped to speed up the implementation of programs for developing services to the Arab working class.

W. Germany, U.S. disagree on Turkey aid

WASHING FON, March 7(R) - U.S. and West German officials failed to reach agreement on a new financial aid package for Turkey during a joint Washington visit by Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and Finance Minister Hans Matthoefer, diplomatic sources have

The sources said Thursday hope remained that a package of \$ 1 billion or more could be assembled by March 27, when the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) is due to meet in Paris

for a "pledging session" on Turkey.
The Germans, who are leading the effort to raise the aid for Turkey from about 20 countries left here insisting that their goal could be reached only if Bonn and Washington contributed more to this year's package than to last

Officials said Bonn's aim was to assemble about \$ 1.2 billion in aid, with the U.S. and West Germany putting up about \$ 300 mil-lion each. Last year each country contributed about \$ 200 million.

The Germans argue that without increased commitments from Washington and Bonn traditional leaders in efforts to assure an economically viable and militarily strong Turkey - other states could not be expected to increase their aid.

In his budget for the fiscal year beginning in October, President Jimmy Carter asked for \$ 200 million in economic aid for Turkey.

The sources said Treasury Secretary G. William viller and other U.S. officials stressed to viatthoefer that the Carter administra-

tion was planning spending cuts. In these circumstances, they said, it would be difficult to go to Congress with a request for more aid to Turkey.

But, according to the sources, U.S. officials were now underlining what they call the quality of aid, meaning the speed with which new money could be made available.

Meanwhile, the United Nations said Thursday that Turkey has joined a project to construct a 10,000-kilometer north-south motorway from the Baltic coast across Europe to the frontiers of the Middle East.

Police official murdered in Turkey

ANKARA. March. 7 (AP) - A group of terrorists killed a police official in the southeastern town of Silvan Thursday, officials

reported. Isa Parlak, governor of Silvan, said a team of policemen surrounded a house in the town after receiving a tip that three fugitive terrorists, sought on murder charges, were hiding there.

The terrorists, he said, responded with machine-gun fire to a police call for surren-

der. In the ensuing shoot-out, one policeman was fatally shot and a woman in the hideout was critically injured while the fugitive gunmen managed to escape, Parlak

reported.

Security officials, both military and civilian, are increasingly under armed attack from leftist groups throughout Turkey.

Iwo militia soldiers were killed in Istanbul Wednesday by four terrorists during a bank

Kuwait, Luxembourg set up ties

Palestinian rights essential for Middle East peace

KUWAIT, March 7, (R) — Israeli withdrawal from Arab lands occupied in 1967 and recognition of the Palestinian people's right to self-determination were the two essential factors for a just and permanent peace in the Middle East, according to a joint statement by Kuwait and Luxembourg.

The statement was issued Wednesday night at the end of an official visit to Kuwait by the Luxembourg Foreign Minister Gaston Thorn.

The two sides stressed the importance of Arab-European dialogue as a positive sign of developing Arab-European relations and expressed their determination to

provide every opportunity for such a dialogue.

There was an identity of views on a number of international issues they dis-

cussed, the statement said. The two countries have also announced the establishment of diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level.

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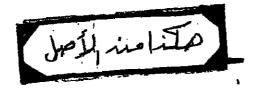
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QUARTZ



Jeddah's hidden Sug

By Staff Writer

JEDDAH — The suq is a vast vaguely redered market place comprised of several ctions each of a unique character. Over in e last fifteen years, the various sections we shifted as prosperity has plowed new ound. The result of the appearance of these we shops has been the displacement of the d to less choice areas.

The silver market: the area behind the ueen's building is a bustling trade center for ectronics shops, jewelry and fabric, fresented by shoppers of every nationality. To e east, up the crowded main artery street aabil Street lies Bab Mecca. The streets are led with middle class families eager to pursase. The gold shops are well-decorated, air inditioned, yet very small. It is common to e fifteen customers jammed into each shop igerly asking for each intriging piece to be eighed, and its price computed.

Bab Mecca was once the center of the silver arket in Jeddah. In the last ten years, the liver shops there have almost disappeared we four small shops, three of which are on e quiet western edges of the gold suq. Fornately, the silver market has not disapared from Jeddah altogether. One by one, e silver craftsmen who have not switched to ading in gold, have moved their businesses. Bab Shareef, the Yemeni suq. Here, the aft of producing silver jewelry still thrives. Bab Shareef is different. Its relatively quiet reets are lined with one — story mud brick alls interrupted occasionally by small one om shops. No neon signs reach out to the

reets are lined with one — story mud brick alls interrupted occasionally by small one om shops. No neon signs reach out to the itential customers who walk purposefully with its streets. Browsing is not common. Some of the most commonly sold goods clude the Yemeni wide leather belts, tents, ishas, household wares and silver. Tens of fall silver shops operate briskly here, as ey have for decades. They are usually mand by one or two craftsmen who sit long ours in the shops acting as salesmen, buyers, it dartisans. They fashion the jewelry as they arned the craft.

Circular fans turn overhead in most shops, by one or two bare hanging lightbulbs. The en sit either on the floor, cushioned with ats and pillows, or on low stools, bent over eir work, legs tucked under.

Friends pass by every few minutes. Some shout greetings as they pass on their way. Others stop by for a chat, shaking everyone's hand as they pass on their way. Others stop by for a chat, shaking everyone's hand as they enter, stepping over the pots and bowls and tools scattered on the floor. They sit among the workers who continue working while engaged in lively conversation.

Should a dealer enter a shop, wishing to trade or sell a piece, one of the artisans makes him welcome. Perhaps he will send a young boy down the dusty street to the nearest cafe to bring a pot of heavily sweetened tea on a silver tray with small clear glass demi-tasse cups. The transaction and bargaining is done quickly in bushed voices. Whether a trade or a sale is concluded, all parties usually leave on good terms, saluting each other politely.

The shop of Muhammad Ahmad Shayba of Bab Shareef specializes in fashioning belts (Abzimah) and the bib-like necklaces that resemble chain mail, (Shairiyyaat). The walls of his shop are decorated with numerous samples of these pieces. He has operated the shop for over ten years, dealing in these two items. He is relatively prosperous, with this wood paneling and modern tools.

"The bedouin order these belts most frequently", explained Mr. Shayba's young assistant who is originally from Pakistan. "We produce the belts in both silver and gold, but more people request silver."

Mr. Shayba sat cross-legged on the floor of his shop, carefully forming the beads (Dummaq) that will decorate the bottom edge of the belts. He completed fashioning the beads by soldering silver loops to each one with a blow torch.

The production of new silver pieces is lively in Bab Shareef. In addition to new jewelry, many shops have small, moderately priced selections of second hand jewelry. These pieces are frequently left intact in their original arrangements.

In contrast to the liveliness of Bab Shareef, the silver suq in Bab Mecca has all but disappeared. The lofty lattice windowed buildings of the Turkish quarter no longer loom over a busy suq once bursting with the tinkering sounds of the silver craftsmen. Those sounds have been replaced by the voices of hundreds of customers passing from shop to shop ask-

ing prices of gold jewelry. The other sound that predominates in the area is the sound of the airconditioners in the gold shops. At night the surrounding buildings seem to glitter with a yellow glow from that small crowded street.

Those who shop in the gold suq are predominantly middle class Saudi families who now have ample wealth to invest in large amounts of gold jewelry. Armfuls of 21 carat bracelets are seen there on lady customers as they try on more bracelets to add to their collections.

The customers buy furiously. The suq only rests at prayer time, when every merchant closes his shop for a few minutes. Once the doors are open again, the customers flow in, in droves

Amid the booming glittered gold market lie the remnants of the once exclusively silver suq. Three shops, dimly lit by bluish flourescent light, huddle together on the dark western edge of the gold market. One other silver shop sits right in the middle of the gold shops—the last surviving representative of the now displaced craft.

These silver shops are run by old, modest merchants who wear the costume of the Yemen and the Hadramaut. The merchants sit huddled in conversation with an equally ancient crony or two. Their customers are frequent, but few in comparison with the gold market up the street.

These shops display more second hand jewelry than their counterparts in Bab Shareef. They buy their new jewelry from Bab Shareef. One silver shop in Bab Mecca is relatively prosperous — that of Mr. Ibrahim Ba Dawood.

"It is predominantly foreigners who like these old pieces," Mr. Ba Dawood says. "I sell the new jewelry (again belts and necklaces) to rural people. My business is prosperous."

When asked if his children would follow his example by dealing in silver, he seemed quite certain they would. Yet his sons are still too young to take part in the business. Mr. Ba Dawood is the only merchant considering remaining in Bab Mecca for silver trade. The others are not optimistic about the market in that area.

At another silver shop in Bab Mecca, two old men mused that their shop will be closed when the owner retires. The owner slowly stood up from his seat and pointed up the street toward the bustling gold market, "My son prospers in his gold shop. I am an old man. I cannot change over to dealing in gold. Besides, I have worked in silver all my life. I learned this art from my father. For thirty years I have run this shop."

One silver shop in Bab Mecca is now entirely surrounded by gold dealers. Abdullah Muhammad al-Cimari has been in that shop for thirty five years. "Business used to be very good. Now, look around. People want to buy gold. They have more money now. We will switch over to gold next year, Inshallah. We will have airconditioning and a decor similar to these other shops."

His grandson speaks up: "Gold jewelry is easier to produce, since one uses machines." Silver is made by hand. It's very slow and tiring to make silver jewelry." Three men interrupt his thought as they enter the store. One of them kneels down to speak with Mr. al-Cimari, who is seated on a low stool. He unfolds a brown cloth in his arms, to reveal two beautiful newly fashioned silver ankle bracelets. Mr. al-Cimari bargains carefully for them. Both he and the seller seem pleased with the final price. Mr. al-Cimari then sets them carefully in his display case.

Despite the disappearance of the silver trade from Bab Mecca, a silver market continues to thrive in Jeddah, at Bab Shareef. The survival of the market depends on the continued demand for silver. Those who will insure the survival of the craft are those rural folk and others of moderate means who cannot afford gold, foreign pilgrims who trade or buy silver, and other predominantly western visitors who seek out traditional jewelry anti-

VIr. Ba Dawood explains his personal optimism about the future demand for silver in Jeddah:

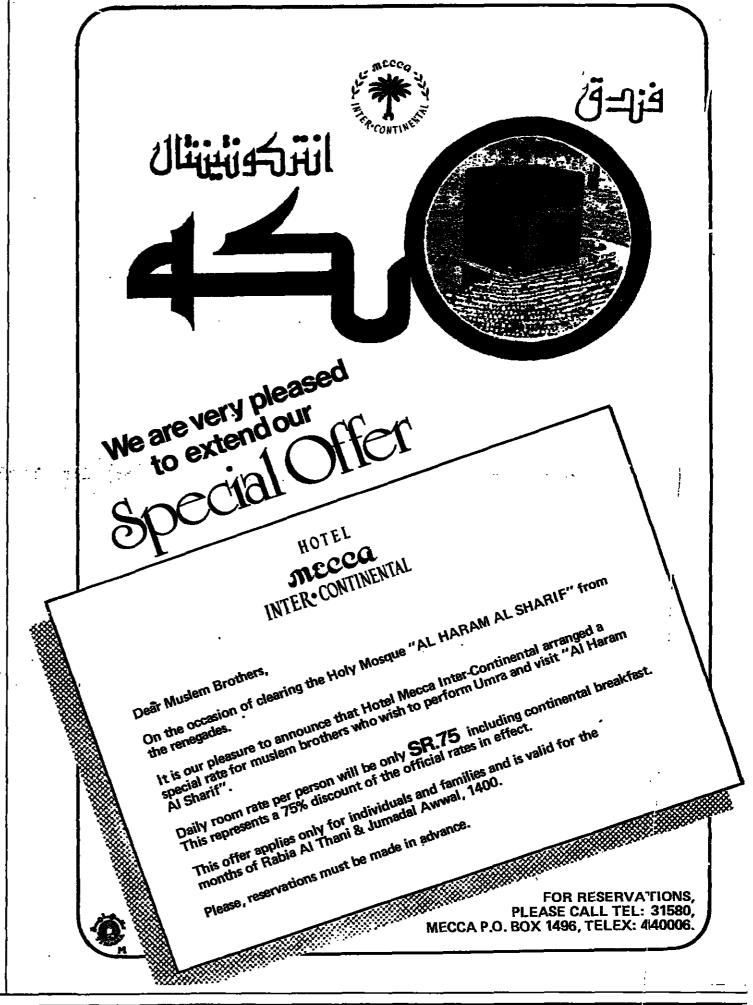
"During the Hajj, the entire suq does its best business. Cloth, spices, gold, silver, all sell quickly. Many pilgrims bring fine traditional silver jewelry pieces from home to sell. Others buy our silver goods as the silver markets in their home countries are prosperous, too. I will continue to deal in silver because it will always be in demand."

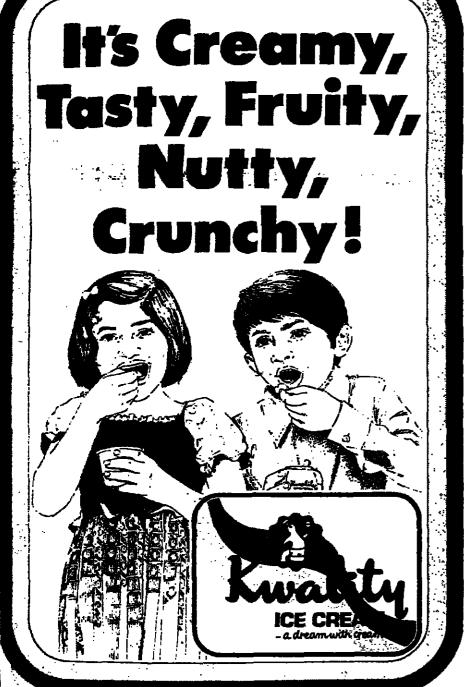
Erratum

On this page, Feb. 28-29, Arab News incorrectly described Prince Faisal Sudeiri, of Arieb Enterprises, as the owner of a 10,000 hectare farm in Qasim. We regret any inconvenience this may have

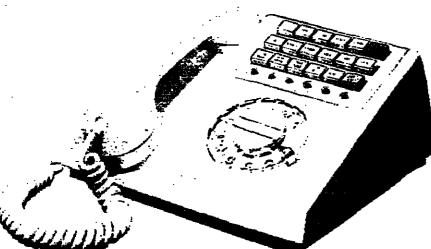


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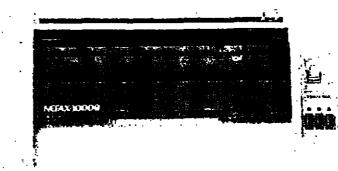
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Presiden t Giscard d'Estaing's dramatic declaration of his support for the Palestinian right to self-determination, welcome as it was to the Arab world, was not really a surprise. The French stanct on the Middle East began shifting toward a clearer perce:ption of the heart of the problem from the time when, just al'ter the 1967 war, President De Gaulle started phasing out the Franco-Israeli "special relations." The present stand is therefore more in the nature of a culminating of this long process than a new departure in French policy.

The French president's choice of the place in which to make his anniouncement is significant. Kuwait has a large concentration of Palestinians to whom the French decision has an immediate relevance. The timing was significant too. It came just after the government of the United States chose to berate its Wes tern allies for their "Pro-PLO bias," at a time when the Americans are attempting to push through their Camp David deal. France — and with it America's European allies - was as serting its own independence of the American present line on a Middle East settlement.

Another possible factor affecting French timing was the imminence of a similar British declaration. This would have done away with the lead France has assumed among the European nations when it comes to the problem of the Middle East. In Britain, the coming to power of the Conservative government constituted a positive step in the direction of a British recognition of Palestinian rights - so much so that a Labor Party lead er recently told some Arab officials that at no time in its history did the British Foreign Office have such a strong "Pro-Arab" element.

The story is much the same in the Federal Republic of Germany and the: other European states. It is only a matter of time before the vyhole of Europe recognizes the right of the Palestinians to self-determination in their own state. This is admitted by the Hsraelis themselves, who view this development with extreme apprehension.



The Sharett Diaries: Israel's secret war exposed (1)

By Michael Adams

Since Menahem Begin came to power in May 1977, Israel's international position has deteriorated sharply. Today a growing number of Israelis are uneasily aware that it is Israel rather than the Arabs whom the outside world blames for the failure to reach a peaceful settlement in the Middle East. They are disconcerted by the realization that they can no longer count on automatic Western (and not necessarily even on American) support for the policy which has served Israel so well in the past: the policy of provoking Arab hostility and then taking advantage of it to carry out a carefully prepared plan for territorial expansion.

For those who still doubt that this has been the consistent policy of successive Israeli governments ever since the establishment of the state, an impressive body of evidence is just coming to light. The Diaries of Moshe Sharett who was Israel's first foreign minister under David Ben Gurion and then briefly (1954-55) prime minister, have recently after unsucc the Israeli establishment to suppress or at least censor them — in Hebrew. A first translation into English has now been made, though not yet pub-

This translation, by the Italian writer and journalist Livia Rokach, of which substantial extracts are shortly to be published by the Association of Arab American University Graduates in the United States, makes clear much that has until now been shrouded in deliberate obscurity.

Moshe Sharett was in charge of the Zionist movement's external relations for a total of 23 years, first as head of the Political Department of . the Jewish Agency from 1933 to the establishment of the Israeli state in 1948 and then as foreign minister from 1948 until shortly before the Suez crisis in 1956. His diaries show that, while he shared the general aims of the Zionist movement under the leadership of David Ben Gurion, including its territorial aims, he differed from Ben Gurion over the methods by which to achieve them. Relatively speaking. Sharett was a dove by comparison with Ben Gurion, the Supreme hawk whose "activist" policies dominated the early years of the state and were carried into execution by such devoted acolytes as Moshe Dayan and Ariel Sharon (the present minister of agriculture and leading advocate of intensive Jewish settlement on the occupied West

This much has long been known to the Israeli public and to students of Israeli affairs abroad. What could not be established until the publication of the Sharett diaries was the precise nature of the conflict that went on within the Israeli cabinet, and sometimes between it and the defense and security establishment, over the best means of completing the partial victory won over the Arabs in 1948. What the diaries record is the rearguard action -

the ultimately unsuccessful rearguard action — fought by Sharett during the 1950s against Ben Gurion's policy of unceasing but hidden aggression against all of Israel's Arab Neighbors. In this respect the Sharett diaries can be compared in their nature and potential effect to the Pentagon Papers, whose publication revealed the fraudulent and unconstitutional methods adopted by the government of the United States in its pursuit of the war in Vietnam.

In the same way the Sharett diaries document, in the form of a day-to-day record compiled for the writer's own eyes alone, without thought of publication, the violent strategems by which Ben Gurion and his associates sought at once to destabilize the Arab countries on Israel's borders and at the same time to pose to the outside world as the unoffending victim of Arab intransigence.

The deception was a vital part of the strategy. The Zionist lobby in the United States was not yet fully organized and its control over American opinion and policy-making was still insecure. Ben Gurion was acutely aware of Israel's dependence on West ern support and of the need to hide from Western eyes the brutal and illegal methods by which he proposed to complete the destruction of Israel's enemies and gain control of what was left of Arab Palestine after the 1948 war.

Sharett began to keep his diary on Oct. 9, 1953, just after Ben Gurion had announced his intention to resign and retire to his kibbutz in the Negev, leaving Sharett to succeed him. What Sharett only realized later was that the "retirement" (like his own succession) was part of an elaborate charade, whose primary aim was to mislead Western opinion. Ben Gurion was known as a hawk. Sharett as a dove, so that when one was succeeded by the other the inference would be drawn in Washington and London and at the United Nations that Israel was turning its back on violence and looking to Sharett, the dovish diplomat, to resolve its remaining problems and reach a sensible accommodation with the Arabs. With foreign anxieties thus relaxed, it would be all the easier to pursue, clandestinely and without the knowledge even of the new prime minister, the strong-arm policies which - if they should be exposed - could always be explained away as a 'spontaneous' and quite unauthorized response to Arab aggression.

Before leaving for the Negav, Ben Gurion made two appointments which disturbed Sharett. To succeed himself as minister of defense (which he had combined with the premiership) he chose Pinhas Lavon, a leading "activist"; and as army chief of staff, he nominated Moshe Dayan, the most devoted supporter of Ben Gurion and a man whom Sharett mistrusted, as his diary records, on account of his "endless capacity for plotting and intrigue". It was these two men who were behind the first major controversy in which Sharett now found himself

In an incident on the Jordanian border early in October (1953) an Israeli woman and her two children had been killed. In response to the outcry in Israel, Ben Gurion had sanctioned, on the eve of his retirement, a large-scale reprisal attack. Sharett, who was not aware of the scale of the proposed action, opposed it in principle, pointing out that the Jordanian government had publicly condemned the border incident and promised to do everything in its power to prevent a recurrence. His diary for Oct, 14 records an exchange with Lavon, the new minister

"I told Lavon that his (attack) will be a grave mistake and recalled, citing various precedents, that these reprisal actions do not serve their declared purpose. Lavon smiled and stuck to his point of view. B.G., he said, didn't share iny view.

Two days later, when he has heard the details of the attack (66 Arab villagers, men, women and children, were killed, their houses blown up over their heads while Israeli troops machinegunned the doors to prevent them escaping), Sharett is appalled. At a cabinet meeting attended by Ben Gurion (who has hurried back from the Negav) there is an angry debate, in which Sharett finds himself in a dilemma, anxious to condemn the atrocity but unable to bring himself to put the blame for its on the Istaeli army.

"I condemned the Qibya affair which has exposed us in front of the whole world as a gang of bloodsuckers who are capable of mass murder regardless of whether their actions may lead to war. I warned that this smin will stick to us and will not be washed away for years to come B.G. insisted on excluding (from the official communique) any mention of the responsibility of the army; the civilians in the border area had taken matters into their own hands ... I said that no or : in the world will believe such a story and we shall only expose ourselves as liars as well. But I couldn't seriously demand that the communique should explicitly confirm the army's responsibility because this would have nade it impossible to condemn the horrible bloodbath.

The Qibya raid was duly condemned by the U.N. Security Council; but the condemnation did nothing to deter Ben Gurion and the other "activists" from scheming behind Sharett's back to bring about a showdown with the Arabs. At another cabinet meeting on Oct. 19, 1953 (five days after the Qibya raid), with Ben Gurion again present. their designs became apparent to Sharett, who recorded in his diary for that day that

Ben Gurion spoke for two and a half hours on

the army's preparations for the "second rouna (He) presented detailed figures on the expansion the military strength of the Arab countries which (. said) would reach its peak in 1956 ...

To Sharett the lesson to be drawn from this w that Israel should seek an accommodation with t Arabs while there was still time, that they shou "... propose daring and concrete solutions for t refugee problem through the payment of compens tion, improve our relations with the powers, sear for an understanding with Egypt."

But the activists were thinking in exactly contra terms. Their aim was to make it psychologica impossible for Nasser or any other Arab leader come to terms with Israel, and to prepare the w for the armed confrontation that came about j two years later at the climax of the Suez crisis October 1956. That this was the objective of E Gurion and Dayan emerged clearly from a furth meeting of ministers of the ruling Labor party Oct. 31, 1953 when, as Sharett recorded, Day brought out one plan after another, all for 'dir action'. At one point Sharett interrupted to ask h: "... do you realize this would nean war w

Egypt? He replied: of course." Two weeks later the Israeli army mounted next major "retaliation" raid, this time agai Gaza, where 39 Egyptians were slaughtered it surprise attack - and the last hope of a peace. accommodation between Israel and Nasser's Egy was buried with them.

The Gaza raid as all the best qualified observe have agreed (including the U.N.'s General Burn Fom Little, the Doyen of Western corresponder in Cairo and Kennet Love of the New York Time author of the exhaustive book Suez, the Twice Fought War, not to mention Nasser himself), w the turning-point. From then on, Israel was on the road to Suez, which was planned and represented the world as one more "defensive" reaction to An 'aggression" by an Israel of whose peaceab character Moshe Sharett, the "moderate" prin minister was the deceptive - and in reality power less — symbol.

Suez adventure, Ben Gurion brusquely elbowe Sharett aside and once again control of the state of himself, with Dayan as his chosen instrumen Dayan was the perfect man for the job, being - it Ben Gurion himself — "bloody, bold and resolute and untroubled by the slightest scruple.

(To be continued tomor)

Deng promises to retire by 198 By Jonathan Mirsky LONDON -

China's Vice-Premier Deng Xiaoping has announced that he intends to retire by 1985. His statement in the English language Bangkok Post is an unprecedented example of a member of China's central leadership using the foreign press for a communication of this magnitude, say analysts at the British Broadcasting Corporation's monitor-

ing service. Leaders in Communist countries rarely retire. They either fall from power or plod into decrepitude.

Deng's main motive in making the announcement seems to lie in the question of leadership succession. He says "the prospects for the future depend in large part on how well we train our successor." He points out he is nearing 76, adding: People of my age should really be concerned about arranging what comes after."

The significance of this remark will not be lost on Chinese anywhere in the world. It contains, as is so often the case in China since Mao's death, a veiled criticism of the late Chairman.

When he died, aged 82, Mao was virtually moribund, able to communicate only through 'interpreters' who propped him up during increasingly embarrassing interviews with world leaders. During those final years of the Cultural Revolution, the Gang of Four set their seal on all Chinese developments except in foreign affairs, which remained the province of the ailing Premier Chou En-lai. It was a 10-year period, Deng Xiaoping says, when "the Gang of Four tried to edge China off its true course," and "for our own reasons we

isolated ourselves." The vice-premier is determined that an aging leadership must not allow such a catastrophe to

recur. "We must find good and reliable succe so that once succession takes place new turmoff not break out again."

Deng's statement expresses the realism about China which distinguishes most of his utterance since his rehabilitation three years ago. He is careful to lay most of China's weaknesses at its own door while outlining, too, what he sees as the nation's strong points. Before the Cultural Revolution Deng says, "the gap between China's economic level and that of the developed in the rest of the world was not that great."

Then the gap widened during a period of change so rapid outside China that acceleration "came it be counted in terms of days rather than years." No the Gang's misrule is ended and China has broken out of its self-imposed isolation.

Deng lists four major reasons for hope: - Despite "stupid things of the past," China in laid a foundation for rapid modernization. Japan used to arouse Chinese envy with its 800,000 laths Now China has two million of them. "If Japan con develop so swiftly from this base of 800,000 can't China develop similarly from our base of million?" he asks. China also produces, accorded to Deng, 100 million tons of petroleum and 500 million tons

and 600 million tons of coal.

— China is vast and contains huge reso.

"Here we yield to no country," Deng says.

— "The Chinese are not a snipid people says, citing his third reason for hope. He people the enormous achievements of the ancient says.

ern things are seen," can do as well again. - Finally, China "has adopted a policy of opening our doors to the world." This will include "foreign finding." ign funding," although "public ownership will pro-dominate." — (OPNS)

and insists that China today, "where too few?

saudi press review

A variety of lead stories carried by weekend newspapers included a report on King Khaled's recovery and his leaving the Specialist Hospital in Riyadh, and Defense prominence in newspapers. Okaz tate to support the principle of and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan's praise of university students' enthusiasm for joining, the army. In a lead story, Okaz quoted French President Giscard d'Estaing as having stressed the rights of the Palestinian people and keeping the Gulf region out of international disputes. Al Yone led with Arab and Islamic denunciation of the American stance on the Jewish to write on America's backing settlements on the occupied Arab territories.

The newspapers gave frontpage treatment to Information vinister Dr. viuhammad Abdo Yamani's denial of any clashes on the borders between the kingdom and North Yemen. They also frontpaged the sixth graduation of officers at King Abdul Aziz Milit-

said in a front-page story that Iranian religious leader Ayatollah Khemeini has approved a meeting between the International Probe

in Fehran. In their editorials, the newspapers praised French recognition of the legitimate rights of the people of Palestine. They also continued away from its stance in the Sec-Israel for its settlements policies. They reiterated that the sudden U.S. attitude was the outcome of the Zionist pressure.

In an editorial, Al Jazirah commended France's recognition of Palestinian rights and described it as a "historic event". It said that ary Academy under the auspices France has always taken the initiaof Prince Sultan, the minister of tive in supporting just causes and

defense and aviation. The murder worked to achieve peace and staof Salim Al-Lawzi, editor of the bility in the world. The paper London-based Al Hawadeth urged European states to follow magazine, received front-page suit of France and should not hesiright and justice. Palestinian rights represented the crux of the whole vIiddle East problem and its solution would provide a key to a just Committee and the U.S. hostages and comprehensive peace in the region, said the paper.

On the same subject, Okaz described the French stance as a significant international shift in support of the Arab cause. It praised France's attitude toward the Palestine issue and said it reiturity Council of condemning erated the need for international action to stabilize peace in the Middle East. The paper hoped that France's present attitude would guide Western Europe in framing a new resolution of the Middle East crisis. The paper said it was convinced that Western Europe could play this role easily and successfully.

Writing on the state's concern

hope that the new graduates from the King Abdul Aziz Academy would provide a nucleus in serving their faith, their sovereign and their homeland. That Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan has expressed his admiration of the new graduates is proof enough that these capable young men are the product of an interplay between the nation's resolve and its aspiration for the future. The paper lauded the state's efforts in developing the country's armed

> to Arab and Islamic causes. Al Nadwa concentrated on the French stand and expressed its pro-Arab attitude especially toward the Palestine cause. It said France has always been in the forefront of the big powers supporting the causes of emerging nations. On this occasion, the paper urged the need for intensifying cooperation with France in

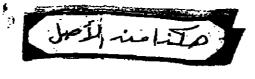
> forces to provide a strong defense

for a strong and powerful armed

forces, Al Bilad expressed the

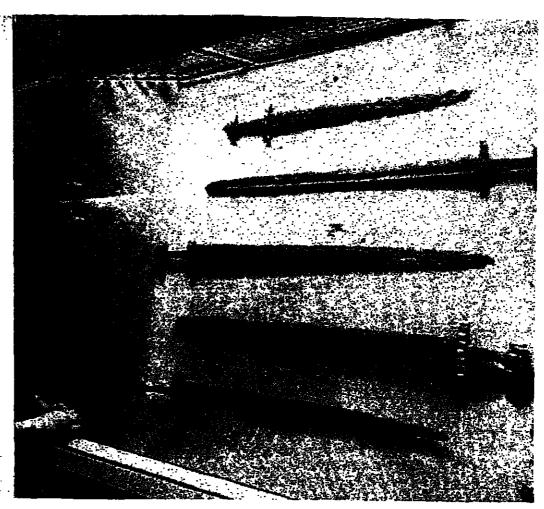
particular and with Europe in general. A fruitful cooperation in different fields between the Arab world and Europe could be instrumental in bringing about international peace and progress on firm foundations away from the destructive currents, the paper said. Commenting on the American

sudden shift from denouncing the settlements policy of Israel, Al Jazirah said the U.S. administration's abrupt decision was nothing but the outcome of the Zionist pressure which dominates almost all walks of life in the U.S. The economic, political and administrative weight of the Jews in America influences the American decisions, it said. The paper said there was a strong link between the U.S. backing away and the forthcoming presidential elections in the U.S. The Zionist influence is so great that it can turn all the Jews from voting in favor of President Carter in the upcoming elections, the paper added.









From left to right: Gold decoration from an 11th century Viking ship, three items from the viiddle East collected by the Vikings, part of the sword display.

The Vikings and the Arabs

By Jenny Bagley

LONDON - When the Arab traveler and writer, Ibn Fadlan, first set eyes on a group of Viking merchants on the River Volga in Russia in 922, he was clearly impressed: "I have never seen more perfect physical specimens, tail as date palms, blonde and ruddy; they wear neither tunics nor caftans but the men wear a garment which covers one side of the body and leaves a hand free. Each man has an axe, a sword, and a knife and keeps each by him at all times."

Ibn Fadlan's description is included in the exhibition on The Vikings which has opened at The British Museum in London and continues until 20 July. The two factors which struck Ibn Fadlan most - the Vikings' physical strength and their weaponry — are the image most people have of these Northern Scandinavian tribes who migrated as far West as America and as far East as Tashhkent between the ninth and eleventh centuries. In the West, particularly in Britain, they were principally pirates and raiders who plundered the land, brutally killed the natives, raped the women, stole or demanded booty and eventually lormed settlements to farm the land.

In the East, however, any raids across the Caspian Sea or in the Mediterranean were successfully repulsed by the technically superior Arabs and Byzantines, who were also more politically centralized and united at that time. There is an inscription in the exhibition from an 11th century headstone in Sweden commemorating an expedition to the

Caliphate of Baghdad:
'They fared like men far after gold, And in the east gave the eagle food. They died southward in the land of Sara.

Some Vikings who were not killed remained to serve as mercenaries in the army at the court of Byzantium and in 1000 AD formed an imperial guard.

But mainly they decided it was more pro-fitable to trade with Arab merchants who traveled by caravan from south and east to do business in Russian bazaars or the Caspian Sea ports. Apart from calling them "fire-worshippers" or "heathens", the viuslim Arabs and Christian Byzantines alike called them "Rus", that is foreigners trading from the North. The Vikings would bring furs, slaves, wax and Frankish swords, risking the long and dangerous journey from the North for the sake of the luxuries that the advanced and sophisticated Eastern countries could offer: embroidered silks, gold belts, glass, pottery, bronze vessels, and above all, silver

Well over 60,000 Arabic coins, minted in Egypt, Damascus, Isfahan, Beghdad and Tashkent, have been dug up in Viking-age archeological excavations in Scandinavia, and even in Britain and Ireland. This was the main source of silver for the ostentatious and heavy jewellery the Vikings so loved. One gold necklace in the exhibition weighs over 2 kilos - They used their dress as a means of showing off their wealth: a man's riches were measured by the amount of ornamentation he and his wife wore. As Ibn radian noted of some merchants:

"Round her neck she wears gold or silver 20,000 he makes two; and so the woman gets a new ring for every 10,000 dirhms her husof these rings". Many of the coins were

Also on display are a few Arab items taken

rings; when a man amasses 10,000 dirhams he makes his wife one gold ring; when he has band acquires, and often a woman has many melted down to make arm bands, necklaces, and brooches. There are plenty of examples in the exhibition at the British viuseum.

back to Scandinavia and used regularly by a Viking family. Illustrated here is a bronze flask with an Arabic inscription: more impressive is a bronze brazier designed in the form of a mosque, decorated in Persian style,





Inscribed beneath the handle in Arabic is "in the name of Allah the merciful". This was made in Baghdad around 800 AD and excavated in Abyn, Sweden.

One of the most interesting exhibits is a full-scale reproduction of a wooden house, of the type found at Hedeby, the most important Viking port in the North. Hedeby was then part of Denmark but is in modern-day

Germany. Arab travelers and traders found their way that far north, for we have account of Ibrahim al- l'artushi who visited Hedeby in 950. We have him to thank for the knowledge

"... The inhabitants' principal food is fish which is very plentiful. The people often throw a newborn child into the sea rather than maintain it." He also noted, disapprovingly one feels, that the women wore eye after sex". make-up and had the right to claim a divorce any time they wanted.

Other Arabs found the Vikings rude, coarse and dangerous. And Ibn Fadlan, so admiring of some Viking qualities, must have had mixed feelings for on another occassion he described them as "the dirtiest of God's

creatures...and they do not wash the aselves

The exhibition shows us the home life of the Vikings, their masterful skill in shipbuilding (the first sight to greet you on arrival at the British vluseum is a splendid Viking long-ship with dragon mast-head), their strange burial rites, their helmets and weapons and their art.



25 in 'web of graft'

U.K.probes alleged police corruption

25 London police officers, including some as high-ranking as divisional commander, could be charged with corruption in a major crackdown on "bent coppers," cockney slang for corrupt cops, a retiring police chief says.

The statement by Arthur Hambleton, who retired as chief constable of Dorset Count last week, brought into focus a long, controversial investigation into what insiders say is an organized web of police graft. It also stocked public disquiet about Britain's traditionally upright bobbies.

Apart from corruption allegations, there are mounting demands for an inquiry into the deaths of some 273 persons in police custody over the last decade.

Hambleton declared in a British Broadcasting Corp. interview he was "absolutely staggered" at the extent of alleged corruption among London's bobbies, including elite

incorruptible.

Altogether 80 officers "up to very high rank" in London's 22,000-member metropolitan police and the tiny city of London force which covers the capital's financial district are being investigated, he disclosed.

Hambleton was, until his retirement, in charge of Operation Countryman, the biggest investigation into police corruption in British police history.

The allegations are not new. Iwenty of London officers jailed a few years ago in a big cleanup and some 400 officers have been dismissed or forced to resign.

But the allegations are the most serious vet: helping gangsters plan holdups in which men were killed, taking rakeoffs, falsely accusing innocent men and altering evidence. Hambleton's disclosures were the first

public statement by a Countryman officer

Countryman's slow pogress has triggered

impose press censorship.

After martial law declared

Guerrillas fight police in Salvador streets prohibit street rallies and demonstrations and related to Thursday's declaration of a state of

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador Varch 7 (AP) - Leftist guerrillas moved into three western neighborhoods of the capital, held streets for a while and fought gun battles with police, witnesses said.

Police said an undetermined number of guerrillas were killed. The police did not say

if they suffered any casualties. The leftists were not further identified. It was not known if the guerrilla action was

siege and the announcement of an agrarian reform law.

A presidential palace spokesman told reporters the junta issued a decree suspending constitutional guarantees for 30 days and imposing a "state of siege," a mild form of

martial law, throughout the country. The state of siege permits police to arrest people and search pre-nises without warrants,

Gandhi appoints former foe to petroleum minister post

Prime Minister Indira Gandhi on Friday appointed a former opponent, Veerendra

Patil, to her cabinet. Patil, 56, was sworn in as Petroleum and

Chemicals Minister by President Neelam Sanjiva Reddy at the presidential palace. Patil was the second cabinet rank minister sworn into office this week. His appointment fills one of 12 vacancies in her cabinet, which should have 29 mem-

He was a leader of the opposition Janata Party and unsuccessfully contested against Gandhi in Nov. 1978 in a special election to the previous parliament.

Patil jumped to Gandhi's Congress Party last year and won a seat from Karnataka state, southern India, during the January nationwide election which returned her to power. He is a former Chief Minister of Karnataka.

Meanwhile, police arrested 36 persons Thursday who were allegedly involved in a Feb. 25 attack on an eastern Indian village which left 14 untouchables dead, the United News of India reported.

The untouchables were gunned down and their homes set ablaze by a mob of upper caste Hindus in Pipra village, Bihar

The incident created a public uproar after leading newspapers published photographs of the victims, some of whom were badly charred by the fire.

UNI quoted police superintendent S. K. Sinha as saying the 36 suspects were arrested in a village near Pipra along with 25 others who were found in possession of

a large quantity of arms. Survivors of the attack were asked to identify their assailants in police lineups,

The Bihar state government announced after the killings a package of measures, including a "punitive tax" on residents where atrocities occur in a bid to curb since the probe began 18 months ago and underlined growing concern about why it's taking so long to produce results.

One source hinted that Hambleton is seeking to put authorities on the spot by publicly indicating the scale of the investigation.

"If nothing happens the people at the top know that there will inevitably be allegations of whitewash and coverup," the source

So far action has only been taken against a handful of officers. Seven have been suspended. Five have been charged, the highest rank a detective chief inspector - and he was cleared earlier this month. None has yet been convicted.

reports of sabotage and coverups by London detectives. Hambleton guardely noted that senior detectives "had not been helpful" to Countryman's 80 investigators,

Hours earlier, the junta announced a new

law expropriating more than one million

acres (400,000 hectares) of the country's

arable land from 376 landowners and giving

it to families who have been working on it.

A member of the junta, Col Adolfo

viajano, told a national radio audience the

agrarian reform law" will take the land out of

a few hands and give it to many ... allowing the

have been living in poverty for years. He said

farm workers and peasants should organize

and work efficiently to produce food for local

consumption rather than for export, as is now

the case.

There was no official word on how the 376

families would be compensated for the

expropriated land, but unconfirmed reports

said they would receive government bonds,

which could be used to help stimulate busi-

landowners.

Vajano said the families, who are losing

the land under the decree, owned 25 per cent

of the country's arable land and 40 per cent of

A spokesman at the presidential palace

said the majority of the expropriated land-

holdings were being occupied by troops to

prevent owners from damaging property or

The spokesman said 70 of the larger prop-

erties were occupied by troops in the early

morning, even before the new law was

announced, and most of the proprietors

abandoned their land. The rest of the proper-

ties were gradually being occupied during the day.

There was no immediate reaction from the

ness and industry

the best land.

removing equipment.

Vajano said the law will help people who

people to create their own destiny."

POLITICAL SCARE: A strange crew of scarecrows stand in a field on Brickhoose Farm Eversley, Hants. And they stand in a group never before achieved by political arrangement. Four heads of state Margaret Thatcher, Leonid Brezhnev, Ayatoliah Khomeini and Jimmy Carter --- were assembled by Samaintha (left) and James Povey with the help of their parents,

Videla researching public opinion Argentina seeks return to democracy

dent Jorge Videla said that he would consult all sectors of public opinion in a move to

return Argentina to a form of decinocracy. He did not set a date for the projected return to democracy after four years of military rule, but said, "The historic moment has come to work out, with imagination and valor, new formulas essential for our national

Gen. Videla said on radio and television Thursday that talks wouldnot be held with those he described as "the corrupt and subversives, as well as those who profess ideologies incompatible with our national way of life."

Last December he said the Peronist Party, for years Argentina's dominant political force, would not have a place in any future

However, this time he did not specify who would be left out.

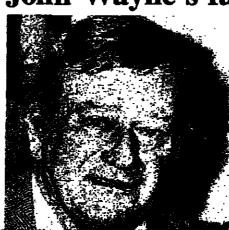
Referring to the armed forces' campaign against Peronist and leftist guerrillas after the 1976 coup which toppled President Maria Estela Peron, Videal said, "We have arrived at this promising moment after a long and dramatic struggle, which has had its heroes

"The triumph achieved in the face of te rorist aggression is a heritage of which ; Argentines can be proud and which must no

He said various representatives of public opinion would be invited to talks with t government through the ministry of the

After preliminary discussions, other tal would be held to begin and exchange of ide on the shape of the country's new institution

John Wayne's family given medal in Washington



WASHINGTON, March 7 (AP) - A gold medal inscribed "John Wayne, American" was handed to the late actor's oldest son as actress viaureen O hara, who suggested the inscription, stood by moist-eyed.

"John Wayne, you have your medal," U.S. Freasury Secretary G. William Miller Declared at the close of a brief ceremony under the capitol dome.

The medal, which congress ordered struck in Wayne's honor shortly before his death last year, was received for him by viichel Wayne. executive producer of Batjac, a film producing company which the elder Wayne

Also at the ceremony were Wayne's s other children, 20 of his 21 grandchildren at family friends including Miss O hara ar Dean smith, a stunt man who took falls f the actor during his film career.

Legislation authorizing the medal was pt. 1 sed by Congress last year and signed into h by President Jimmy Carter on May . Wayne died after along battle with cance

Congressional gold medals have be awarded 36 times. The first was given in 17 to George Washington. The most recent a awarded to Kenneth Taylor, the Canadi Ambassador who helped a small band Americans flee Iran.



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Portugal's leader calls for new president

musisco Sacarneiro rounded on his military trilics and called for the election of a presi-

dent who sided with the government. In his first speech since a crisis developed between the government and the military this week, the premier accused his opponents on the 18-man Council of the Revolution of try-

ing to saborage the government's actions. The prime minister on Thursday said any decision to call parliamentary elections trafere the autumn would be a violation of impresentative democracy.

He added that he had no intention of res-

The premier told parliament there were profound differences between the ruling right-wing alliance, the presidency and the military revolutionary council.

The speech was the clearest attack by Sacarneiro on President Antonio Ramiho Eanes



Francisco Sacarneiro

since the premier came to power last January. Referring to the presidential elections scheduled for the end of this year, Sacarneiro said Portugal would only achieve "full institutional solidarity" once a head of state who reflected the electoral backing of the gov-

ernment and parliament had been returned. The premier said he wanted to avoid any confrontations with those organs of sovereignty which did not agree with the government - the presidency and the council. But he accused his opponents on the council of trying to stop the government from ruling.

The premier also accused his military critics of provoking an artificial crisis and said they were interested in undermining the country's stability.

President Eanes has asked the cabinet to order a police inquiry into press reports on the crisis. But the premier said the government would never act as a police force to control journalists.

The prime minister's speech closed a three-day parliamentary debate in which the opposition strongly attacked the government's policies and accused it of inventing reports of an attempted military coup to suit its political purposes.

1,000 appear as 'skeletons with skin'

Cuban prisoners mistreated, report says

WASHING FON, Varch 7, (AP) - An Organization of American States report says there are about 1,000 political prisoners in Cuba, some of whom suffer from abusive treatment, inadequate diet and lack of medi-

The 49-page report, prepared by the OAS Inter-American Commission on human rights, says informtation received from a varicty of sources reflects "the gravity of the

The commission said it could not determine the exact number of political prisoners because Cuba has refused to cooperate with

OAS investigators. Its estimate of 1,000 was based on public statements by Cuban officials. Some of these prisoners are serving sentences for crimes committed under the regime of President

Refugees victimized by Pol Pot men

BANGKOK, Thailand, March 7 (AP) - The United Nations coordinator of the Sa Kaew refugee camp has called for the removal of a Pol Pot officer who is said to be ordering the beatings of refugees and intimidating them to return to fight in Cambodia.

A spokesman for the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees, which coordinates relief work at the camp, said the U.N. has asked Thai authorities, who are responsible for security, to investigate the

A spokesman for the Thai Supreme

Fulgencio Batista, it said.

Command said the case is now under On Friday the Bangkok Post quoted refugees in the camp as saying the Pol Pot officer, Col. Phak Lim, threatened to beat the UNHCR camp coordinator, John

Johnsen, if he enters the camp again. It also quoted a relief worker as saying, "I'm wondering if this is a refugee camp or a military staging area for the Khmer

Rouge.. are we being duped?" Khmer Rouge is a term used to designate the forces of ousted Premier Pol Pot, who for four years ruled Cambodia with a policy of terror.

The report said the great majority of pris-

oners take part in a rehabilitation program

under which they agree to conform to social-

ist principles in exchange for preferential

treatment and early release. But the so-called "plantados" - those who refuse to accept rehabilitation - are the source of "the greatest international concern because of the severe mistreatment they suffer," the report said.

Most of the commission's information was derived from letters smuggled out of Cuban prisons and from the testimony of some of the 3,600 political prisoners who were released over the past year and sent to live in exile.

The commission cited an unattributed report received in Novemeber 1978 on the condition of the "plantados:"

"They are not men, they are ghosts, skeletons covered with skin. They are worse than those photos of the Nazi concentration camps that horrified the world... The state of malnutrition, the generalized anemia keeps many of these unhappy people in a condition of total prostration, without enough energy even to stand up.

ban on nuclear weaponry Doctors' message urges

WASHINGTON, March 7 (AP) - A group of leading doctors expressed concern about increasing talk of "survivability during a nuclear war", saying in such an attack the medical professsion would be left largely helpless.

The group presented a telegram, signed by more than 600 physicians, to a presidential

assistant at the White House and to a representative of the Soviet embassy here, urging a ban on the use of nuclear weapons.

Howard H. Hiatt, dean of the Harvard School for Public Health, said studies have shown if a nuclear missile were to hit Boston there would be an estimated 2.2 million deaths and more than one million injuries,

mostly serious burns and radiation sickness. "Under these circumstances its obvious prevention is the name of the game," Hiatt told a news conference. viost of the hospitals would be destroyed, 90 per cent of the doctors would not be in no condition to care for patients and theoretically each doctor would be faced with 1,700 injured patients.





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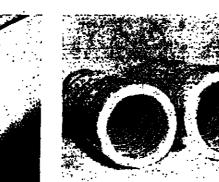


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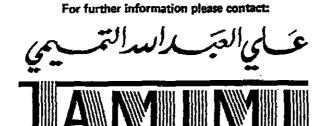
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U.S. missile program questioned on increased costs

WASHINGTON, March 7 (AP) -Congressional auditors said Thursday the proposed U.S. MX mobile missile would cost at least \$ 56 billion, raising 'a serious question whether the Pentagon can afford

The General Accounting Office, the investigative arm of Congress, also said in its report that there is uncertainty whether, under present plans, the viX can achieve its basic purpose of hiding U.S. missiles from enemy attack.

The Carter administration has estimated the cost of the MX at \$ 33 billion.

The GAO has been saying for several months that costs for weapons already being developed or built are rising so fast that Congress is likely to order some of

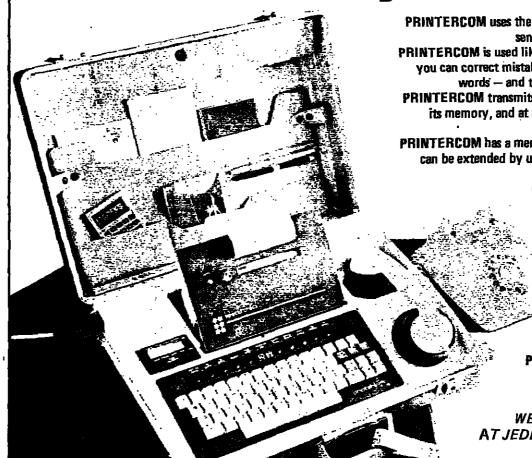
For that reason, the accounting office

recommended in the latest report that Defense Secretary Harold Brown weigh the VIX missile cost against other defense spending" to determine if it is affordable."

The auditors recommended that Brown also determine "whether any other major weapon system programs would have to be terminated or delayed" to pay for the MX system,



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U.S. House slashes aid for development banks

WASHINGTON, March 7 (R) - The House of Representatives Friday approved a bill authorizing U.S. funds for international development banks but slashed contributions to the Asian Development Fund and the Inter-American Development Bank.

The vote was 219-166. The four billion dollar bill - cut by about a third by the House — still has to go to the Senate.

The House voted by 210-189 to reduce the U.S. contribution to the Asian development Bank's fund from \$445 million to \$ 180 mil-

The fund provides easy-term loans to small and poor developing countries in Asia. including Pakistan, Burma, Nepal, Afghanistan, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka.

. The U.S. contribution of \$ 445 million sought by the Carter administration would be 27 per cent of the total replenishment of \$ 2.15 billion.

By voice vote the House also passed an amendment barring U.S. conditions to the fund if Taiwan were excluded from member-

Earlier, by a vote of 219-170, the House adopted an amendment proposed by Mary-

Kuwait plans **Austria accord**

KUWAI Γ, March 7 (AP) - Austria's Vice Chancellor and Finance Minister Hannes Androsch conferred here with cabinet ministers on boosting economic and commercial relations between Kuwait and Austria.

Androsch, who arrived Wednesday met Thursday with Finance Vinister Abdul Rahman Al-Atiqi. Oil Vinister Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah and Minister of Commerce and Industry Abdul Wahab Al-Nafeesi.

An oil ministry spokesman said that Androsch's talks with the oil minister concerned prospects of cooperation between the two countries in the field of oil industry.

The two officials also exchanged views on the current world energy situation and its impact on the world economy.

land Republican Robert Bauman reducing U.S. contributions to the Inter-American Development Bank.

The amendment would cut the bank's fund for special operations to \$ 600 million and reduce the U.S. contribution to its capital stock to \$ 1.66 billion from \$ 2.7 billion.

In addition to the Asian and Inter-American banks, the bill also authorizes \$125 million for the African Development Fund. Other amendments adopted by the House

would call for a voluntary fund within the Asian bank to help resettle refugees, in which the United States would provide 25 per cent

of the money.

The international banks, which are funded by various nations and make loans to developing countries, don't enjoy the same spending priority in Congress as, for example, water projects or social security payments which benefit constituents and create

good will for incumbents. The bill before the House does not actually spend any money but only authorizes U.S. contributions to the banks. The House currently is unable to pass any appropriations bills until it does something about its budget. It can cut already approved spending, waive the Budget Act which limits its spending, or pass a new resolution increasing the budget. Passage of a new resolution is the most likely to occur but it probably will not happen until

Passage of the scaled-down authorization bill came on a 219 to 156 vote after Bauman and Representative John Rousselot, Republican-California, succeeded in slashing authorizations for the International banks. Outlays - the actual cash that was expected to go to the Banks — were cut from \$ 1.5 billion to just over \$ 1 billion.

Actual outlays — the loan guarantees are

not considered outlays unless a default occurs for that bank were reduced from \$206 million to \$123.7 million. In addition Bauman's amendment cut authorizations for the bank's special operation fund, which loans money to the poorest countries at lowinterest rates, from \$700 million to \$600 mil-

Turkey rents foreign refinery to boost plant's production

ANKARA, viarch 7 (R) - The Turkish government has rented the country's second-largest refinery from the foreign oil companies which own it in an attempt to boost the plant's production, an energy ministry spokesman said.

The spokesman Thursday said the state-owned Turkish Petroteum Organization (IPAO) would from now on import crude for the Atas Refinery in the Mediterranean town of Mersin and pay the foreign companies to refine it.

The refinery is owned by Mobil, B.P., Shell and a private Turkish company. For the past two years, following Turkey's serious economic difficulties, it has been operating at less than 30 per cent capacity because Mobil and B.P. stopped import-

Algeria levies gas

PARIS, vlarch 7 (AP) - Algeria's state-owned Sonatrach Oil Company is seeking to impose an "exploration fee" for its liquefied natural gas exports similar to the \$ three-per-barrel fee recently imposed on crude oil shipments, French

oil industry sources said. Thw sources said the exploration fee is part of new financial terms Algeria is seekng during the renegotiation of all — present and future - natureal gas export contracts. A major Algerian client is the U.S. El Paso Company.

The levy on oil may be recouped by aa company for exploration on Algerian territory in agreement with Sonatrach.

Other terms are said to include a new base price of about \$6 per million British thermal units — I ,000 cubic feet — indexing the base price to that of crude oil, and standardizing escalation clauses in the contracts, the sources said.

Algeria has long maintained that its gas export price, ranging up to \$3 per MB TU. was too low. Abu Dhabi, for example, currently is charging over \$5 per million

ing crude when the government could no longer pay them in hard currency.

The part of the refinery owned by Shell and the Turkish firm is not affected by the latest move. They do not import crude but merely refine locally-extracted oil, which accounts for all current production.

The ministry spokesman said the TPAO would pay a fixed price for every ton of crude refined at Atas.

The move was aimed at bringing the refinery up to its production capacity of 4.4 million tons a year, he added.

Oil industry sources said the renting agreement was for an initial three months. Spokesmen for the foreign oil companies were not immediately available for comment on the new agreement.

'exploration fee'

The official Algerian News Agency said that a new, higher minimum price would encourage and stimulate investments in

exploration and development of gas. The difference: in price with crude oil "is no longer sustainable at a time when it is becoming more and more important in the economies of the industrialized nations and that demand for gas exceeds offers," the agency said.

Liquefied gas contracts, revised every four years, have different indexation clauses based on prices of various fuel oils on various markets.

viajor customers whose contracts are being renegotiated are believed to include the United States, France, West Ger-

many, the Netherlands and Belgium. France's staté-run Gaz de France confirmed earlier this week that Sonatrach was seeking to double its gas price to \$6 per vB IU, retroactive to Jan. 1, 1980.

French industry sources doubt whether Algeria's clients will be able to hold out for long. "Importing countries will have to comply ... just as they did and still do for crude oil," one source said.

Reserves over-produced

Libya eyes lower oil output

TRIPOLI, March 7(R) - Libya's U.S.trained Oil Minister, Abdu Salem Zagaar said that his country's future oil production would depend on the results of technical studies now under way. But Libya does not want to destabilize the West with production cuts, he added.

"Look at production from a national point of view," he said in an interview. "Our reserves have been over-produced for the past five or eight years and a decrease in production is under study. If technical studies prove we have to decrease it, to close some fields, we shall do so.

Zagaar said current Libyan production was at 2.1 million barrels a day, but declined to estimate future output.

"It is not our intention to destabilize the West, or the East, but oil is a commodity existing on the market and affected by inflation, supply and demand, the cost of alterna-tives," he said.

Zagaar insisted that the increase in his country's oil price from \$14.50 to \$36 in little more than a year was a response to inflation, not the cause of it.

He said if consuming countries acted to curb inflation, future increases could at least come regularly and not erratically as in the recent past.

"We need to sit down together and look for a formula for regularizing prices," he said mentioning possible indexation with a basket

of currencies or products. Zagaar said their was no immediate intention on Libya's part to use oil as a political weapon to combat the Egyptian-Israeli

accords. But he said if the Arab nation as a whole thought it was necessary, it might do so.

And referring to the United States, one of Libya's major oil customers, he said "I would be a hypocrite if I said we were comfortable with them, felt 100 per cent ready to shake

hands with them." Asked why his predecessor, Ezzedin Mabrouk, had been replaced last January after 10 vears as oil minister. Zagaar said there had been criticism of the slowpace of Libyanisation of the oil industry and a feeling that a

more technical approach was needed. He confirmed reports that Vabrouk had been ousted after a stormy meeting of the ruling General People's Congress, but dismissed reports that the former minister was involved in current investigations of top level

corruption among Libyan authorities. Arab Bank approves \$33m in loans

KHAR (OUM, March 7 (R) - The Arab and the Seychelles. Bank for Economic Development in Africa Under the agreements signed Tuesday, Angola will receive a \$ 10 million, 15-year (BADEA) has signed agreements providing

The bank has also appoved loans totaling\$

loan for work on the Benguela Railways soft-rate loans totaling \$ 15.2 million to Lobito route, Gambia will receive a \$ 52 Angola and Gambia, the bank said. million, 15-year loan to finance its Yundum 18.45 million for Botswana, Mozambique airport expansion project.

U.N. approves Tunisian drought aid ROME, March 7 (AP) The U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization has announced the approval of a \$ 3.5 million grant in emergency food aid for the relief of people affected by

drought in Tunisia. The grant was made from funds of the U.N.

States and the Common Market led signatories to an agreement nearly doubling

food aid to developing countries. They agreed to provide 7.6 million tons of wheat and other cereals and cereal products a

year to needy nations. Under the old agreement a total of 4.25 million tons of food aid was provided. About

15,300 tons of wheat for 425,000 people for a period of three months. The FAO said low rainfall in southern and central l'unisia was feared to have reduced

World Food Program and will consist of

the cereals crop by about 350,000 tons. Developing nation food aid doubled
LONDON, March 7 (R) — The United 75 per cent of the aid was in the form of grants

- the rest was in low interest loans. The donor countries met as the Food Aid Committee of the International Wheat

Council. The new agreement, calling for grants wherever possible, will go into effect on July

1, following ratification by the signatory

Foreign Exchange Rates Quoted at 6.00 P. M. Wednesday SA MA **Fransfer** 3.38 7.57 U.S. Dollar 3.36 Pound Sterling 7.45 7.60 Deutsche vlark (100) 187.00 191.00 188.70 Swiss F (100) 197.00 205.00 French F (100) 81.50 80.80 Italian Lira (10,000) 40.70 42.05 Lebanese Lira (100) 101.50 101.85 Syrian Lira (100) 79.50 86.60 Egyptian Pound 4.50 4.50 Kuwaiti Dinar 12,27 12.27 Jordanian Dinar 11.32 11.45 Emirates Dirham (100) 90.10 90.10 Oatari Riyal (100) 91.80 91.80 Bahraini Dinar 8.95 8.95 Iranian Riyal (100) Iragi Dinar (100) Yeineni Riyal (100) 74.25 74.10 vioroccan Dirham (100) 90.50 Pakistani Rupee (100) 34.15 Gold kg. 70,000.00 10 Γolas bar 8,200.00 Silver kg. Japanese Yen (1.000) 13.80 Canadian Dollar 2.91 3.(N) Belgian Franc (1,000) 115.00 118.00 Dutch Guilder (1,000) 172.00 Spanish Peso 51.00 51.00 Greek Drachma (1.000) 82.50 Philippines Peso (1.00) 46.00 Singapore Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Carrency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah — Tel: 23815.

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. 5	Csokonai	A.A.	Wheat/Sorghu.n	
. 5 6 7	Anangel Peace	Orri	Bagged Barley	4-3-80
7	Gederef	A.E.T.	Bagged Barley	4-3-80
8	Gina	Red Sea	Durra	4-2-80
9	Scapwill	S.C.S.A.	General	2-3-80
10	Yannis nikolas	Orri	Conto	Bagged
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12	Union Boston	O.C.E.	Bagged Barley Reefer	29-2-80
15	Wild Avocet	O.C.E.	General/Steel/Rebar	4-3-80
16	Kathlean	H.S.S.C.	Containers	2-3-80 5-3-80
18	Ionian Carrier	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	2-3-80
19	Una nuno	Alsabah	Buik Cement	28-2-80
20	Capetan Giogis	Barber	Timber	
21	Houda Star	Alwani	Tiles/Timber	5-3-80
24	Atlantic Freezer	A.E.T.	Reefer	1-3-80 3-3-80
26	Elli 11	Alsaada		
27	Susie 'U'	Orri	Bagged Barley	2-3-80
28	Mar Cadiz	O.C.E.	Reefer	1-3-80
35	Van Dyke	Algosaibi	Fruits	5-3-80
36	Benalder	A.E.T.	Loading Empty Contrs.	6-3-80
38	Eugenia V'	El Hawi	Containers	5-3-80
39.	i.πperial Star	O.Trade	Timber	6-3-80
40	Aboudy	El Hawi	Steel/Marble /Tiles	3-3-80
40	Sea Star	Ba Aboud	General/Bagged Food	5-3-80
41	Almut Bornhoffen	Red Sea	Durra	4-3-80
71	Ammed Dominongii	UBU 249	Contrs./Gen./Pipes	5-3-80

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			Cargo	5-3-80
4	Mercury Gulf	Kanoo	General Cargo	6-3-80
5	Al Muharraq	Kanoo	Loading Urea	19-2-80
10	New Tung	SEA	General	6-3-80
20	Eastern Mariner	Sate		3-3-80
23	Nedlloyd Rosario	Kanoo	Cement Bags Containers Rolling	3-3-00
			Stock	5-3-80
27	Han Garain	OCE	Cement, Steel N Gen.	5-3-80
?? 36	Pasara Flag	SMC	Cement Silo Vessel	1-4-80

Market responds to reserve moves 59 %, Northrop up 1/2 to 53 1/8, Raytheon down 1 /4 to 75 /4, Delta off 1/8 to 34 %, UAL off 1/8 to 17 NEW YORK, March 7 - Fear of further

Federal Reserve tightening may have been the catalyst in the market's late afternoon reversal Thursday following its mid session recovery from a negative opening. Today's negative opening was possibly influenced by the Congress budget projection for 1980 inflation between 10.6 per cent and 12.6 per cent, a 2 per cent higher rate than January's prediction.

Closing averages. DJIA 844.88-11.60; DJIT 283.45 - 3.36; DJIU 206.94 - .91; DJIC 310.13 - .3.81; volume 49,730 million; advances 282; declines 1311; new highs 18; new lows 217; AMEX 296.37 - 2.79; NASDAQ 152.94 - 2.45. Today's transportation average was lowered .29 and the composite average lowered .10 by the ex-div. of Missouri Pacific 75c.

Energy issues lower on the day, Adamic Richfield from 2 1/2 to 111, Std. of Ohio 1 1/8 to 99 1/8, Hughes Tool 1 ½ to 63 ½, Schlumberger 2 % to 110 ½, Gainers, Royal Dutch Pete 1 4 to 87 ½, Murphy Oil 5 1/2 to 113, Gulf Oil /4 to 51 1/2: Metal and Precious metal iss

the day with Alcan up % to 62 4, Reynolds up ½ to 36%, Alcoa up 1 % to 69%, St. Joe Minerals up 2 % to 49, Campbell Red Lake up 2 % to 39 4., Dome Mines up 4 ¼ to 77 ¼, Homestake up 3 ¼ to 63 ¼ Day Mines up 2 ¼ to 42 ¼, Callahan Mining up 2 ½ to 54 ½ Losers being Rosario Resources 1 % to 73, Newmont Mining 2 /4 to 50. In the growth and glamours which were weak throughout the day, Procter and Gamble off 2 % to 66 %, J and J off 1 % to 67 %, Merck down 1 1/2 to

59 %, Smithkline down 1 % to 50 %, Digital Equip down 3 to 70 %, IBM off 1 % to 52, Storage Tech. off 1 to 17 %, Xerox off 2 % to 57. %. National Semi off 1 ½-to 35 %, CBS off ½-to 46 ½ and Time Inc. off 1 4 to 46. Gainers being Humana 4 to 36 %, Winn Dixie Stores 1/2 to 25 1/4.

Among the basic industry issues, Colt Inds. own % to 46 1/2; Allied Chem up 1 1/2 to 55 %, DuPont off 1 to 36 %, Monsunto up % to 49 %, Intl. Papers off 1 % to 38 %, Boise Cascade down % to 33 %, Weyerhaeuser off 1 % to 33, Lone Star off 1 1/2 to 24 1/2; and Finc. Federation down 1 % to 29 %. General Motors lost 1 to 49 %, in the auto sector, and in the machinery issues which were mixed lower Caterpillar off 1 % to 48 %, Intl.

Harvester off I % to 31 %, Joy up 4 to 31 %, Ingersoll Rand up % to 55 % and Parker Hannifin In the gaming, Aerospace, , airlines and rails, Bally lost 1 % to 25 %. Hilton Hotels off 1 % to 28 %, Resorts Intl. off 1 % to 28 ½, Boeing down 2 % to



1/2; Norfolk and Western down 1/2 to 29 and Couthern down 1 4 to 58. Supplied By: Merrill Lynch International And Co

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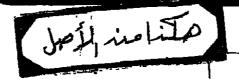
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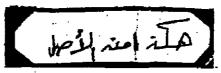
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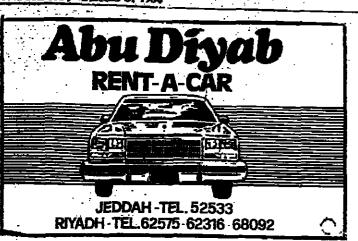
Massey Ferguson Digger Loader Top in Performance * Low in Running Cost * Fast & Powerful





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ATAD TICUS International Finance International Bourse, Commodities, Money and Exchange Rates



Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.

Al Khobar; Tel. 86 45351—86 44848 P.O. Box 345 Dhelden Airport Telex: 601396 XENEL SJ. Riyedh; Tel. 4769323

±.	International Share	Information	4	ت السدولي		EXCHANGE RAPES	أسعل العملات التولية
	AMSTERDAM Sidro 1256 1286 Soc. Gan. Belgique 1590 1585 Citosing Citosing Contract 1 290 3280	LONDON Cample Ca	beil Soop 28% 28% 38m Pacific 40% 46% 26 26 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	Cuaker Oats 26% 29 RCA Corp 24% 23% Rapid American 19% 19%	City Development 2.40 2.25 Cold Storage 3.26 3.40 Cons. Plants 2.45 2.47	النواز London Interbank Spot Dollar Middle Rates	SDR خلوق النبحث الخاصة Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDF
	Mar. 4 Mar. 5 Urrion Mindere 856 864	Allied Breweries 74 73% Centra BCI 310 308 Centra BCI 104 102 Certain Barcisys Bank 438 433 Champ	eee Corpn	Raytheon 761/4 761	D.B.S. (NT) 6.15 F 2 N 8.50 8.45 Haw Par Bros. 2.06 2.06 Incheape 2.45 2.45 Jand R.G. (NT) (NT)	as quoted by Bank of America IFC Mar. 4 Mer. 5 Britain 2,2296 2,2465 Selizerland 1,7140 1,7095	US Dolter
	Helneiten 64.60 54.50 Closing Closing Hoogovers 20.80 21.30 Mar. 4 Mar. 5 KI.M 58.80 70.00 Price DM, NatNet 199.00 112.48 ASC 27.50 ASC	BATS	Manhattan 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 37% 37% 37% 37% 38% 38% 38% 38% 38% 38% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31	Hoyal Dutch 86% 85% Ryder System 21% 21% 21% SCM Corp. 24% 24% Safeway Stores 39% 37% St. Regis Paper 30% 31%	Jardine Metheson (NT) (NT) Kempas	Insty	Cañadian Dollar
· .	NedBoyd Groep 72.50 76.40 Allianz Versich 385.00 382.00	Bowring	Service 102% 103% Equipment 32% 32% Peabody 8% 8% Cole 31% 32 to Palm 13% 13%	Senta Pe Inds. 70% 69% 69% 69% 43% Scharing Pigh. 33% 33% 33% Schittz Brawing 8% 6% 6% 6% 5chittz Brawing 113 111% Scott Paper 19% 19% 19%	National fron 8.80 6.90 N. Serendah (NT) (NT) O.C.B.C. 8.95 8.95 Rothmans 4.48 4.44 Satron (NT) (NT)	Dorinnark	Dutch Guilder 2.54732 2.54720 Norwegian Krone 6.4144 8.42284 Pound Sterling 0.579285 0.573831 Saudi Arabian Riyal 4.35811 4.38459 Spurish Pesets 87.4857 87.4857
an	Rorento 104-00 103-90 Brown Boweri 310-20 310	British Petroleum 400 392 Column Burmah 222 230 Column Cadbury Schw'ppes 59% 58% Combu Cherter Cons. 173 173 Cm'e* Coets Patons 45% 45% Comm.	# 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42%	Seebrd Coast L	Sime Darby Hdgs	Canada 1.1453 1.1499 Australia 1.0990 1.0979 Spain 67.495 67.495 Finland 3.7835 2.7895	Swedish Kroner
	Anded (FI-207) 70.50 72.00 Demag 133.00 133.00 AMEV (FI-107) 93.20 95.00 Deutsche Bank 252.20 252.90 Berkel 104.50 101.00 Dr. Babcock 251.50 251.50 Bole 57.00 58.00 Dub-Schulthelss 148.00 145.00 Dreadner Bank 185.00 185.00	Commercial Union 138 138 Con. 5c Countsuids 71 71 Consol Disignity 280 282 Consol Distillers 295 202 Consul Durstop Holdings 65 65 Conting	idison N.Y	Signal Co. 38% 40% Singer 8% 8% Sorty Corp. 6% 6% Southern Cal. Ed. 21% 21% Southern Railway 42 43 Southern Railway 59% 59%	Tronch 13.00 (NT) U.O.B. 4.40 4.45 William Jacks Co. 1.99 1.99 STONEY	الجنب (STERLING) Closing Spot Sterling Rates at London	Singspore Dollar
	Bushrmann Tet 59.26 58.70 Gutehoffmung 298.00 210.00 Caland Holdings 27.50 28.00 Hapag Lloyd 73.00 73.00 Elsevier-NDU (FL20) 202.50 212.50 Hochtief 405.00 405.00 Ennis NV Bearer 129.50 131.00 Hoechst 119.80 119.80	Fisons	Illinois Cp. 23% 23% 23% 23% 23% 24 23% 24 23% 24 23% 24 23% 23 23% 24 24 24 25% 27 27% 27 27% 27 27% 27 27% 27 27% 27 27% 27 27% 27 27% 27%	Southern Railway \$9% \$9% \$9% \$9% \$9% \$9% \$9% \$4% \$4% \$4% \$4% \$4% \$4% \$4% \$4% \$4% \$4	Closing Closing Mar. 3 Mar. 4 Price Aug. Dollars	March 5 USA	THE ECU SAST
al:	Gist Brocades (FL10). 32.60 32.50 Holtzmann 384.00 391.00 Horgeneller 37.50 38.00 Horten 132.00 133.00 Holtec 50.00 53.00 Kall und Salz 161.00 161.50 Holtec 78.20 79.40 Karstadt 231.00 229.00 H.S.G. 78.20 79.40 Kaufhof 183.00 182.00	GKN 225 263 Curiiss Guardian Royal Ex. 242 242 Dert inc Gt. Univ. Stones "A" 404 404 Deore C Guinness 95 93 Delta A Gutthrie 785 755 Delta A	8 Wright 27 27% scheeting 39% 39% Co 32% 32 Air 35% 38% Int 8 8	Sterling Drug 19% 18% 18% Stervens JP 14½ 14% Sur Co. 84½ 84% Sunbeam Corp. 17% 17% 17% Sybron Corp. 15½ 15% 1.R.W. Inc. 43% 44%	AGC UMAY 1.40 Allied 11.10 11.00 Ametil 2.23 2.22 Ampol 1.15 1.15 Ampol Ex 2.50 2.50	France	Official Brussels Fixing Merch 5 FB/Lux Con
	Numrden	Harrison	t Edison	Teledyne 14444 14344 Tenneco 39% 39% 39% Yexacc 40% 39% 72% Texas Eastern Cp. 72% 72% Texas Instrm. 96% 96% Texas Utilities 15% 15%	Ansett 2.20 (NT) ANZ Bank 4.70 4.55 Associated Mrt. 3.50 (NT) Assoc Securities (NT) (NT) Bank NSW UMG 3.06	Denmark	Dutch Guilder 2.74785 Pound Sterling 0.523885 Danish Krone 7.72828 French Franc 5.86102 Italian Lira 1159.57 Irish Pound 0.678607
əle	Fig. 10 190.50 189.00 190.50 189.00 190.50 189.00 190.50 189.50 125.50	Hong Kong Land 117 121½ Dupont 176½ 79 Duke P CL 390 392 CL 137 139 Eastern Inchape 378 380 Eastern Schools 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278	er in	Texas Guif 48% 49 Textror 28% 28% 28% Thiokol 53 53% Tiger Int. 21% 21% Timken Co. 53% 53% Trans Wid Corp 13% 13%	BH South (NT) (NT) BHP UNQ 12.70 Bougainville 4.45 4.25 Sundabers UNAV 9.50 Carlon United 1.97 1.82 Carp Wr 1.97 1.88 CBA 2.95 (NT)	Japan	US Dollar 1.39648 Switss Franc 2.39678 Spenish Pesets 94.2903 Swedish Krona 5.33713 Norwecten Krona 6.9295
	Preussag DM100 201.50 205.00 205.00 Preussag DM100 201.50 Preussag DM100 201.50 Preussag DM100 201.50 P	Jardine Matheson 151 155 El Paso Johnson Matthey 291 293 Emerson Gelnwort Benson 142 144 Emery / Land Secs 298 297 Equity I	Corp. 23% 24% 25% 25% 26% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25	Travellers	CBA 2.95 (NT) Central	Frankfurt Foreign Exchange Fixings Mar. 5 Mar. 4 USA	Cartadisn Dolfar 1.60665 Portuguese Eccudo 67.8689 Austrian Schilling 17.8689 Finnish Marido 5.29258 Japanese Ven 344.930 Greak Drachma 55.3963
	Cle Br Lambert 1600 1580 SodZucker 258.00 265.50 Cockerill 315 315 Thyssen A.G. 85.20 85.80 EBES 1960 2000 Thyssen Industrie 65.00 67.00 GB-Inno-BM 2360 2375 VEBA 158.50 158.00 Gevaert 920 908 VEBA 158.50 159.00	Legal & General	Prod	Unitor NV 57½ 57½ Union Camp 43½ Union Cartolde 40½ 45½ Union Oil California 57½ 57½ Union Pacific Corp 94½ Unitroyal 4 4½ United Brands 12% 13½	CSR 6.60 6.40 Cudgen 1.80 1.90 L90 Dunlop 0.84 0.85 EGM 3.10 (PT) Fairbar 7.80 7.90 Fairbar 1.42 1.42	Britain 4,0060 3,9980 Ireiand 3,7010 3,6930 Carsada 1,5885 1,5607 Netherlands 90,990 90,950 Sadzerland 104,350 104,200	GOLD
-	Hoboten 3075 3035 Ver. Elek. Werke 115.50 115.00 Petrolina 5880 5710 Volkswagen 183.80 184.60	Michard Bank 348 353 First Ch MEPC	ne Tire	US Gypsum	Grace Bros. 2.10 2.05 Hamersley 4.25 4.20 Haninex 1.40 1.40 Hooker 1.13 1.12 Kuthleen 6.50 6.50 Land Lesse 3.50 3.45	Belglum 6.157 6.158 France 42,680 42,630 Derwark 32,070 32,070 Norway 36,120 36,090 Sweden 42,130 42,035 Raly 2,157 2,155	Closing Gold Prices (in US Dollars per troy ounce) Mer. 5 Mer. 4 London
	BOND INFORMATION انباء السندات الله المعندات العلاج SCREDULED EUROBONDS	Pilidington	otor 30% 30% 30% 11 Wherai 73% 70 11 Mn Wi 49 47% 21% 21% 21% 21% 21% 21% 21% 21% 21% 21	Valero Enr. 18% Wachovia Corp. 16% Welter Jim 27% Warner-Commn. 53% Warner Lambert 19 Wells-Fargo 23% 23% 23%	Magellan 4.10 (NT) Mauri Bros. 0.84 0.83 Metals Ex. 1.36 1.35 MSM 5.70 5.90 Mt Lyali 2.53 2.55 Moser 1.62 1.62	Austrie 13.973 13.975 Spain 2.653 2.647 Portugal 3.680 3.575 Japan 9.7255 0.7240 Finland 47.230 47.110	Parts
	March 5 The following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Bond offerings with tentative terms, syncilcate manager and offering date where evaluable. Coupons and yields are on an annual basis unless otherwise indicated. EURODOLLARS	Royal Insurance	Corp. Pf	Wells-Fargo 23½ 23½ Western Bancorp 27½ 27½ Western Union 234 22½ Westinghouse Elect 22½ 22½ Weyerhaeuser 34½ 34½ Whilippool 19 18½ Whilte Motor 6¾ 6¾	Nát. Bank 2.58 2.60 Nicholas 1,40 1.42 North Broken Hill 3.85 3.65 Oakbridge 4.10 4.00 Oil Starch 0.35 0.35 Pancontinental 8.10 8.00	COMMODITIES	أنبعل الملع والمعلن
	C. Roh and Co., guitenteed by Opi-Ight Kangro Bank, M million dollars, due March. 1987, aunit annual interest of 0.25 points above six-month interbank othered rate, par, minimum interest 5.25%, Banque de Parts et des Pays Bas, 6 March. EURODEUTSCHE MARKS	Shell	I Mills	Woodworth	Repco 1,11 1,11	London Commodity and Metal Exchange Closing Prices	COCOA sists
	Oesterreichische Kontroliberik, gueranteed by Austria, 50 million marks, due 1985, 8.75%, DG Bank, 5 March. Oelo City, 80 million marks, due 1990, 8.75% at 99.75 to yield 8.79%, Sinking Fund starts 1983 to produce 6.5-year average life, Deutsche Sank.	Trafalgar House	20 Inc 314 314 314 314 314 314 314 314 314 314	Zenith Radio 94 94 DOW JONES	1.30 1.25	Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver)	Sper tonne Spe
	The volume of scheduled Eurobond offerings totals about the equivalent of 123 million dollars compared with 140 million dollars a week earlier. FOREIGN ISSUES European investment Bank, 100 million Swiss francs, due 1990, 6.0% for first five years and 0.525 points above first mortgage rate of Zurich Cantonal Bank for the remaining five years.	Unified Biscuits 93 91 Gould in Vickers 134 Grace W Wheelock Marden 36½ 37½ Grayhou Grumma	nc	NOON STOCK AVERAGES March 5 30 Industrials 859.13 UP 2.65 or 0.31% 20 Transport 287.54 UP 0.73 or 0.25% 15 Utilities 108.22 UP 0.37 or 0.34%	Theiss (NT) (NT) TNT 2.52 2.50 Tooheys 2.18 2.18 Tooth 2.42 2.43	ALUMINIUM Blar. 4 Mar. 5 Closing Closing E per torne	March 1523 - 1520 - 1540 - 1530 - 155
	Surject to a regiments interest rate of 5.5%. Soditic S.A., 7 March. Oestermichsiche Konfrolibertik, gueranteed by Austria. 100 million Swiss francs. due 1990, 6.0% at per (retsed from 5.87%), Swiss Bank Corp., 3-5 kinrch. Sanyo Electric Co., 100 million Swiss france, due 1990, conventible starting 2 June 1980 into the Electrical Equipment Company's Tolyo-Island sharps at 420 was not sharp beared on an explorer.	Closing Closing Heinz H. Mar. 4 Mar. 5 Hercules Polya Line Herviert	Western 20 20 51% 48% 48% 48% 37 37% 55 20% 20% 54% 54% 54%	PARIS Closing Closing Mar. 5 Mar. 5	Utah Mining 4.25 4.17 Waitons 0.62 0.83 Weeks (NT) (NT) Westfield (NT) 3.86 WMC 5.00 4.80 Woodside Pet 2.68 2.55	Spot	E pertonne
	rate of 149.13 yet per tranc, par, Credit Sulaze, 5-11 March. Norges, Kommunatiank, guaranteed by Norway. 100 million Swiss francs, due 1990, 6.0% at per (million Swiss francs, due 1990, 6.0% at per (million for 5.75% at 99 to yield 5.85%), Banque Gutwiller Kurz Bunganer, 28 Feb6 March. Export Devalopment Corp., 200 million dollars, due 1 March 1985, Salomon Brothers, 5 March.	ANC	100ml 30% 30% 30% 171/2 171/4 171/2 171/4 17	Price Frs. Air Liquide	TOKYO Closing Closing Mar. 5 Star. 4	المحلس 2 pertonne Wrebers Caph	January 1760—1725 Itarch 1750—1725 Sales: lots of 5 tonnes. ICO COFFEE
	LONDON CLOSING GOVERNMENT BONDS (Quoted in pounds) March 4 March 5 Theasury 11/2% 1981 9614 96 13/16	Centrale	ustries 23% 23% 23% national 14% 14% 14% 15 31% 32 18 Rand 55 54% 31% 31% 31%	Botrygues 715.00 704.00 8SN-Gervals 949.00 990.00 Cartefour 1758 7765 Casino 1305 1306 CEM 52.10 52.00 Chiers 17.50 17.50	Prices Yen Asshi ElecChem. 190 195 Bank of Tokyo 223 223 Banyu Pharm. 550 560 Caroon Camera 635 610	Three months . 1170-1171 1188-1189 Sales	Other MRId Arabicas
	Treasury 12% 1983 91 9/16 92 1/16 Treasury 114% 1991 844 85% Treasury 14%% 1994 96% 97% Treasury 151% 1998 101%	Eridania		Chim. Routiere 143.00 141.50 CIT-Alcabel 1040 1060 Club Med 333.00 331.50 Cle Bancaire 318.00 213.00 CGE 348.00 348.00 CFF 162.80 162.00	Delichi Kangyo Bank 390 390 Daiwa House 305 308 Fuji Photo Film 485 491 Fujitsu 441 448 Hitschl 250 255 Ikegai 477 485 C. noh 476 485	Cash 1106-1107 1125-1126 Three months 1137-1139 1156-1158 Sales 350 tons 600 tons Mariost steachy	Unwashed Arabicas
	Tressury 134% 2000-03 94% 94% Consuls 21/2% 194 194 War Loan 30%	197.00 1	ank Corp	CIC 131.00 129.00 Generale Eaux 419.00 421.00 Eif-Aquitaine 1500 1511 Esso 386.00 388.00 Ferodo 345.00 343.00	C. froh 476 455 C. froh 286 267 Kajima 286 267 Kansai El. Power 877 880 Kanvasaki Steel 130 131 Kornstsu 358 367 Kubota 358 360	\$ pertonne Cash	Pence per Kila April
	السندات الحكومية الأميركية March 4 Fractions and changes in 32nds Notes Bid Asked Change	Leptox 25600 27001 Joy Man 1900 Joy Man 1900	an Logen 8% 8% 8% 11% 32 15% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19	Fin. Parribes 226.60 228.00 Fr. Petroles 275.00 280.00 Gelerica Lafayette 168.00 173.00 Hachette 250.50 252.00 Imetal 129.00 131.90 J. Borel 126.10 130.60	Kajima 286 287 Kansai El. Power 871 880 Kansai Sheel 130 131 Komatsu 358 360 Kubota 358 360 Matsushika Elee 833 683 Mitsubishi Chemical 233 287 Mitsubishi Electric 201 203 Mitsubishi Electric 201 167 Mitsubishi Chemical 268 187 Mitsubishi Electric 480 465 Mitsumi Electric 460 465 Mitsumi Electric 460 465 Mitsumi Electric 460 397	NICKEL Cortome	OctDec. 83.10—83.20 82.46—82.45 JunMarch 85.70—85.90 85.10—85.25 April-June 88.25—88.50 85.10—85.25 April-June 88.25—88.50 90.00—90.40 OctDec. 92.90—93.30 82.40—80.40 OctDec. 92.90—93.30 82.40—82.45 Mariont closed uncertain after seary
; ;	167/ss September 1981 93.10 93.18 DN 2 127/ss October 1981 96.14 96.22 UNCH 127/ss November 1981 95.12 95.20 UNCH 17/ss December 1981 94.10 94.18 DN 2 117/ss May 1983 94.20 94.28 DN 4	Pirelli S.P.A. 701.00 s90.50 Kenneco RAS 129,010 128,300 Kerr McG Rinascenta 126.00 124,50 Kimberle Rinascenta 125.00 6340 Kraft Inc. Safta 6250 6340 Kraft Inc.	ott	Kleber Colombes	Nippon Oil	Spot	RAW SUGAR Sugar Pref. Comm. Eperlong ton
!	101/2s December 1983 90.30 91.14 DN 2 101/2s May 1985 88.20 88.28 UNCH 3s August 1986 78.2 78.10 UP 2 101/2s November 1989 88.2 88.18 DN 18	NEW YORK LOF Corr Liggert G. Lifton inc.	rp. 11 ¹ 4 12 spier 24 ¹ k 24 ¹ 4 mpany 25 ¹ / ₂ 25 ¹ / ₂ kroup 55 ² / ₃ 36 ¹ / ₄ dustries 55 ² / ₄ 54 ¹ / ₆ at Aircraft 35 ² / ₄ 34 ¹ / ₄ at Indus 25 ² / ₅ 25 ¹ / ₆	Met. Normandie 52.10 52.50 Michellin	Shibeldo 951 960 Sony 1,640 1,830 Sumitomo Chem. 136 141 Takeda 490 491 Tellin 153 151	SILVER Pence per troy curse Spot	March
	Bonds 10'4s November 1994 82.16 83.2 DN 4 10'2s February 1995 85.4 85.20 DN 4 84c November 2003-2008 71.12 72.4 DN 20 8914s May 2004-2009 74.8 75.8 DN 24	AMF Inc. 13% 13% Louistam AM International 16% 18% Lucky St ARA SVC 29% 29% Mory R. I ASA 49% 50 Mfrs. Har Astruc Life & Cass 32% 31% Mayor	as Indus	Nobel-Boxel 49.05 51.70 Nord-Est 38.90 38.95 O&da 200.80 200.30 PUK 107.00 107.00 Pernod Ricard 294.70 282.80 Perrier 278.80 282.00	Tokyo Marine Fire S91 680 Tonny Indus. 222 228 Toshiba Elec. 192 192 Toto 423 425 Toyo Kogyo 383 383 Toyota 806 807	Sales	صوف (Greesy Wool) October (NT) (NT) December (NT) (NT) Merch (NT) (NT)
	10% November 2004-09 84.20 85.4 DN 4 KUWAITI DINAR BOND MARKET السندات الكويتية	Allegheny Power 13% 13% Marrine Marine M	Highward 16% 18%	Peugeot Citroen 248.50 256.20 Pozlain 244.00 243.00 Pricel 220.00 219.80 Printemps 117.50 117.50 Radar 511.00 510.00 Radiotech 302.00 302.00	ZURICH Closing Closing Mar. 5 Mar. 4 Price Swiss Frs.	Standard 9 per torms Standard 8090-8100 8335-8340 Three months 8095-9100 8320-8330 Sales 1,215 tons 730 tons	March (NT) (NT) May (NT) (NT) Luly (NT) (NT) Cottober (NT) (NT) December (NT) (NT) March (NT) Due to inactive trading
	February 28 Kurwalt — (AP-DJ) — Kurwalti dinar bond prices continued their free fall movement in an atmosphere where we have seen many local and foreign holders liquidating their positions, the Arab Company for Trading Securities reports.	Amer Inc. 55% 55% McDonale Amerada Hess 55% 54% McDonale Amer. Airlines 55% 54% McDonale Amer. Brands 61% 61 Med Con Amer. Brands 30% 30% Medionex	Hell Doug. 43% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42	Ratt. (Cle. Fee)	Ausulsee 1285 1275 Benk Leu 5150 5150 BOV (Beerer) 1765 1760 Buehrte 2740 2750 Ciba Geigy (Br) 1180 1175 Ciba Geigy (Non-Yr'g) 910 910	Market firm High Grade Cash	COTTON March 5
	Potential buyers stayed on the sideline awaiting more stability in the market. Kuwaiti dinar interest rates maintained their previous high levels throughout last week and some hardening in the period rates have been witnessed by the end of the week. Obviously, the increase in dollar interest rates had its effect on the local groundy market rates.	Amer. Cyanamid	18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19	Sagem 800.00 808.00 Saint Gobain 129.00 129.00 St. Louis-Bouchon 159.50 183.50 SAT 355.00 358.00 Schneider 158.00 157.50 Sids Rossignal 920 550	Columbus	Sales All torus Mil torus Mil torus Milestari idile	Liverpool spot cotton and shipment prices in U.S. cent's per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading company. Major shipping origins Wednesday included:
Q	Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond Issues Issue Coupon Maturity Price	Amer. Nat. Res 50¼ 50½ Mortgan J. Amer. Standard 54 53½ Mortgan J. Amer. Tel. & Tel 47½ 48½ MCR Corp. Ampex	ECOM. 59% 51% LP 43% 42% 1 55 55% Th. 76% 77 Stries 42% 42% 1n. 20% 20%	Skis Rossignol 920 950 Sogerap 195.00 195.00 Sommer 421.00 429.00 Suez 272.00 271.00 Thomson-Brandt 219.00 219.00 UTA 147.00 146.00	Jelmoli (Fr.100)	Cash 378-378 375-378 Three months 387-388 386-387 Salss 1,375 tons 2,000 tons	U.S. Memphis (1 1/16 Inch strict middling). Mar-Apr 95.50 offered (98.50). U.S. Celifornia (1% Inch strict middling). Mar-Apr 99.50 offered (103.50). Soviet (1 1/16 inch strict middling).
V	ASEA (Sweden) 8 1.10.89 9112—92 8 9102—92 9 9112—92 9 9012—9012 9 9012—9012 9 9012—9012 9 9012—90 9 9012—90 9 9012—90 9 9012—90 9012 9 9 9012 9 9 9012 9 9 9012 9 9 9012 9 9 9012 9 9 9 9012 9 9 9012 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	Asarco Inc	remical 30% 31% Can 21% 21% filters 28% 294 Steel 28% 29 1 42% 41% It Mining 52% 53%	Usinor	Sandoz (Bearer)	Capital International	Mar-Apr 99.00 offered (100.00). Egypt 65ta 66 FG, 134,15 offered (UNCH). Suden Baratest (1½ Inch). Mar-Apr No. 38, 125.75 offered (UNC). Mar-Apr No. 58, 115.75 offered (UNC).
	Credit Lyonnals 8 15.10.87 93 Bid Indonesia (Rep. of) 81.1 15.7.86/91 93—93 ¹⁻³ T.V.O. Power Co. 77-a 15.9.89 88 ³ —89 ³ -89 ³ Kuwaiti Dinar Negotiable Bank Certificates of Deposit	Bank of NY	B Western 29% 29% Aldines 22% 22% Bancorp 20% 21 % Himon 12% 13% tal Petrol 25% 25%	Exxon 271.20 276.90 (Scholars) 271.20 48.60 (Inco 132.20 130.20 (Scholars) 271.00 (Scholars) 271.20 (S	Swissair (Bearer) 775 773 Swiss Bank Corp. 402 406 Swiss Re-in (Br) 5700 5850 Union Bank 3805 3610 Volksbenk 1900 1890 Winterhur Acc (Br) 2423 2430	Stock Market Indices Mar. 3 Mar. 4 World 121.7 120.9 DN 1.1 Europe 108.1 107.8 DN 1.1	Mar-Apr No. C6B, unquoted offered (105.19). Paraguay (1 3/32 inch). Mar-Apr 94.00 (95.00). Mar-Apr 95.50 offered (93.50). Mar-Apr 95.50 offered (93.50).
	3 months 114	Beckman Instr	as & EL 21% 21%	Philips 39,60 39.80 Pres Brand 174.50 173.00 Royal Dutch 354.00 360.20 R1Z 39.05 39.70 Siemens 618.00 627.00	######################################	U.S. (1) 124.9 124.9 DN 0.9 U.K. 162.6 159.2 DN 2.0 Japan 254.6 253.3 DN 0.4 Canada (2) 207.1 205.4 DN 1.3	Columbia Coestal Crop (1 3/32 inch). Mar-Apr 95.00 offered (97.50).
	المنظر قولاًد الأمروبية الأمروبية U.S. W. German Dutch Swiss French March 5 Dollar Sterling Mark Guilder Franc	Boeing Co. 61% 61% Penney J.	Ighting 18% 18% World Air 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Somy		Germany 88.7 86.1 DN 1.0 France 124.4 124.5 UP 0.7 Australia 122.9 120.5 DN 1.7 Spain 52.1 Spain 52.1 Substantiand 92.5 52.4 UNCH Netherlands 87.5 87.0 UP 0.1	Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring) Prices in USDolars Prices
	Call 15%-15% 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Borg warner	odge 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42%	SINGAPORE Closing Closing Mar. 4 Mar. 5 Price Singapore S 3.14 3.54	NOTES STOCKS XB = Ex all; xc = Ex scrip issue; xd = Ex dividend; xr = Ex rights; (NT) = Not Traded; SUSP = Suspender; UNAV = Unavaliable.	Staty 61.5 81.2 UP 0.3 Belgham 105.9 104.9 DM 1.8 Sweden 102.9 103.1 UP 0.8 Norway 246.0 241.5 DM 3.5 Denoterik 114.7 113.9 DM 1.1	May—June 200.00 200.00 June—July 202.00 202.00 July-August 204.00 294.00 SOYMEAL U.S.
j	London iste Eurodollars: Overnight 15'4 15'4: 7 days fixed 16 5/16 16'4: 1 month 16'4 16'4: 3 months 17'5 17'4: 6 months 17'4 17'5 1 year 17'5 17 London dollar cartificates of deposit: 5 month 16'5 164: 3 months 17 7/16 17 5/16: 8 months 17'6 17'4: 1 year 16 13/16 16 \$/16; 3 years 15'4 15. 5 years 14'4 14'4	Burlington Nthr. 784 78 Plan Rese Burroughs 724 714 Procker G. CBS 47 4814 Pub. Serve	earch 8 7% 21% 21% 10% 21% 21% 4 16% 16% 16% 297 292%	Acma 3.14 3.54 Boustead 4.50 4.45 Bovis 0.56 0.82 Buick Linteng 3.76 (NT) Cycle & Carriage, 3.18 3.16	SUSP = Suspended; UNAV = Unavaliable. BONDS Kuwait Bond Market and recent Kuwaiti Disar Bond Issues updated when available from source.	Austria 133.5 133.6 UP 0.1 (1) NYSE (2) TSE Index converted to 1 Jan 1970 Base Base 1 Jan 1970 equals 100	Spot 230.00 230.00 Fib-March 232.00 232.00 April-Sept 237.00 237.00 Nov-March 254.00 254.00

In British squash

Experience meets genius

LONDON, viarch 7 (R) - Britain's Jonah Barrington, one of the all-time squash greats, and relative newcomer Jahangir Khan of Pakistan should produce an absorbing British open championship third round confrontation here Saturday.

Six-time winner Barrington, .. 39 next month, but still good enough to be rated ninth in the international rankings, admitted he will need all his experience to beat the brilliant world amateur champion who is 22 years his

"I would certainly rather play him now than next year when I ii be a year older and that much slower. said Barrington.

He added, "I have no doubts that over the next couple of years Jahangir will beat all the world's best players and by the time he is 21 no one will be able to live with him on

court. The British number one, who completed his first open triumph when Jahangir was three years old, enthused, "He has the right temperament, a brilliant short game, wonderful length when he needs to defend and such marvellous stamina. Once the odd rough edge is smoothed out he'll be virtually

unstoppable." Mohibullah khan, the third seed from Pakistan, reached the third round of the squash championship by beating world junior champion Glen Brumby of Australia 9-3. 9-2, 9-5 and seventh-seeded New Zealand Bruce Brownlee also brushed aside British challenger Barry O'Connor in straight

All eight of the 16 second round matches played were completed without surprises

Riyadh tennis play reaches third round

RIYADH, March 7 - Fine tennis was displayed during the second day of the second round matches during which six of the seeded players continued to the 3rd round. Excellent ball control was displayed by Chiellini in the match which opposed him to Albert. With good long balls and a very deep drive Chiellini won in two sets 6-1 6-3.

Stephenson beating Dircks-Dilly in the first round with two straight sets 6-0 and 6-0 met 3rd seed vlabrouk vlabrouk in an excellent style did not leave much chance for Stephenson winning 6-0 and 6-0.

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when Australian Dean Williams beat Egyptian Magdi Saad 9-7, 9-7, 9-4 and the aging Mohammed Yasin of Pakistan scored a straightforward 9-2, 9-5, 10-8 win over former amateur international John Richardson of Britain.

World champion Geoff Hunt of Australia overcame a shaky start to his bid for a record-equaling seventh title with a polished 9-5, 9-7, 9-0 second round victory over Daulat Khan of Pakistan.

Hunt, the winner in 1969, 1974 and the last four years, showed a distinct improvement in form as he knocked his amateur opponent out of the 20,000 sterling (\$ 46,000) tournament in 30 minutes.

The 32-year-old top seed, surprisingly extended to four games by opening opponent Abbas Naoud of Egypt, collected 16 consecutive points without losing his service from 2-1

Hunt now faces veteran South African Roland Watson on Saturday for a place in the quarter finals.

Watson, ranked eighth in the world, but unseeded for the open, completed an equally efficient 9-4, 9-7, 9-6 win over Australian Roy Ollier.

Watson, 34, gave Hunt a tough time at the world championship in foronto last September and led the holder 7-4 in the fourth game of their quarter-final match.

Barrington, dismissed Hamburg-based compatriot Gavin Dupre 9-4, 9-5, 9-1 and lined himself up for the introductional third round clash against Jahangir chan of Pakis-

Jahangir, rated the best young prospection the sport, beat Britain's David Thomas 9-1.

Hunt was well below his norm when he began his bid for a record equaling title Wednesdav. The top seed made a surprising number of

errors, particularly on the backhand, as he beat Kaoud 9-1, 9-5, 5-9, 9-5 in a first round Qainar Zainan, who is seeded to meet Hunt

in the final next week, was also a little below The Pakistani, with two recent victories

over Hunt to his credit, surprisingly dropped the third game to British international John Le Lievre before winning his first round match 9-4, 9-4, 6-9, 9-1.

Thatcher increases campaign for Moscow games boycott

servative government's campaign to boycott the Moscow Olympics. Thursday night urged Britons not to go to the games as spectators.

"If the games go ahead as planned, we feel it incumbent upon us to discourage visitors such as spectators from going to Moscow, and we very much hope they will take this advice," she stressed in a letter to Laborite legislator Jeff Rookes.

We are, of course, only advising, and the decision, particularly that of conscience about going to Moscow, must be taken by the people concerned themselves."

The prime minister's comments came after scores of British athletes earlier this week voted in favor of participating in Mosocw despite a government effort to persuade them to stay away as a protest against Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan.

Thatcher told Booker, who has approached her about the dilemma of Britons who have paid to go to Moscow for the Olympics on vacation time.

The government has indeed taken this difficult aspect into account in our discussions about our attitude to the games in the wake of the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan."

She added, "It is one of the reasons why we pressed from the start for the removal of the games by the International Olympic Committee from the Soviet Union. She said that if this had been done the

money aiready deposited by Britons planning to go there would have been legally return-"It would then have been open to them to make arrangements to travel instead to the

new location, if they so wished," Thatcher "As it is the committee has decided to go

LONDON, March 7 (AP) - Prime Minis- ahead with the games in Moscow, but we ter Margaret Thatcher, stepping up her Con-remain firmly of the view that they should be removed."

> The Dominican Republic, meanwhile, will not prevent its athletes from taking part in the Moscow Olympics but it is considering withholding financial support for their team, a government spokesman said Thursday.

> He said the government supported President Jimmy Carter's stand against the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan, but it could not interfere with a decision by the Dominican Olympic Committee to take part in the games this July.

However the government was still considering whether or not to give the committee its usual financial support, the spokesman

The chairman of the Soviet 1980 Olympics Organizing Committee said Thursday that 100 countries have confirmed their intention to participate in the Summer Games in Moscow. Radio Moscow reported.

Ignaty Novikov made the statement to a group of visiting American and Canadian sportswriters and teachers, the radio said. He also was quoted as saying that the preparation of Olympic facilities was "largely

completed." The Lake Placid Chamber of Commerce, saying the recently completed XIII Winter Olympics were "good for business," has voted to ask organizers to make a bid for the

992 games. Chamber President Ed Weibrecht presented his group's resolution to a meeting Wednesday night of the Lake Placid Olympic Organizing Committee. The proposal was greeted by applause from some members of the committee - but no action was taken. The 1984 games are scheduled for Yugoslavia. Calgary, in Canada's Alberta province, is expected to win the 1988 bid.

Tate eagerly awaits Ali match

KNOXVILLE, Jennessee, March 7 (AP) - John Tate's manager says the World Boxing Association heavyweight champion is looking forward to a fight with former champ Muhammad Ali, but first he must disperse of challenger Mike Weaver.

Ace Miller made the comment Thursday, a day Ali's manger and promoter Bob Arum of Fop Rank, reached agreement on a deal that would bring the 38-year-old Ali out of retirement to fight Tate in late June. But that Tate-Ali fight would be off, and,

And Weaver was very much on viller's mind Thursday.

before we fight anybody else. "Weaver's a fighter a lot of people could overlook. He's rangy boxer with a long reach," viiller said, "Nobody can judge his distance. He's got no reverse. Like John, he

just goes forward and plugs. It will be a case of two complementary styles - only John is bigger and I think stronger." On the subject of a fight with Ali, Miller

according to Arum, would likely become an Ali-Weaver bout if late loses his title to Weaver in their March 31 fight here.

"Sure we want Ali, but we're more interested in Weaver," Miller said! during a telephone interview. "We've got to beat him

said he hasn't signed an agreement for Tate to meet the three-time heavyweight champion.

Nets stall Bullets

Dallas gets NBA franchise

CHICAGO, Illinois, viarch, 7 (AP) -Dallas was awarded a National Basketball Association franchise for the 1980-81 season Thursday, prompting a realignment of teams in both the Eastern and Western conferences. commissioner Larry O'Brien said.

O'Brien, in Chicago for an NBA board of governors meeting, made the announcement at a brief news conference after a one-hour meeting with the league's 22 owners.

O'Brien said the realignment would be as viilwaukee and Chicago will be moved

from the Western Conference's vlidwest Division to the Eastern Conference's Central

- Houston and San Antonio will be moved from the Eastern Conference's Central Division to the Western Confersence's Midwest Division.

 Dallas will join the league as a member of Western Conference's viidwest Divison. The realignment will mean three divisions in the NBA will have six teams. The Atlantic

Division of the East Conference will remain the only conference with five teams. In NBA acton, after being held to just nine

first-half points, Ardian Dantley broke loose for 21 points in the second half to lead the Utah Jazz to a 117-110 victory over the Portland Trailblazers thursday night.

Walter Davis scored a game-pigh 30 points and Paul Westphal added 26 as the Phoenix Suns upended the Seattle supersonics 127-111 Wednesday.

Veteran Guard Nate Archibald and Gerals Henderson each scored in the last 35 seconds of the first overtime period Wednesday night to give the Boston Celtics a hard-fought 103-99 victory over the Houston Rockets.

Ricky Sobers hit on a 3-point fileld goal attempt at the final buzzer to give the Chicago Bulls a 106-105 victory over the Golden State Warriors Wednesday.

The Denver Nuggets, led by Dan Issel with 28 points, used balanced scoring and withstood a furious fourth quarter rally by viilwaukee to score a 112-109 victory Wednesday over the Bucks.

After winning six of their previous seven games, improving their chances for a 12th consecutive year playoff competition, the Bullets were crushed 122-96 by the New

Jersey Nets Thursday night, With a 31-36 record and 15 games left, the Bullets are 1 1/2 games behind New York and San Antonio now tied for the last two playoff berths in the Eastern Conference, and two games behind Houston with 12 games left. but coach Kevin Lughery figures they can survive a six-team battle for the last three

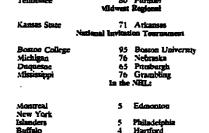
The Nets made it a runaway as Cliff Robinson scored 23 points in the final period. Robinson, after intermission went 9-for-10 from the foul line to finish with 27 points in

U.S. Sports Briefs

NEW YORK, warch 7 (UPI) - U.S. figure skaters Randy Gardner and Tai Babilonia announced Thursday they will not compete in next week's World Championships in West Germany because Gardner has not fully recovered from a groin injury.

Danny Edwards leads 8 other golfers by 1.5.1 stroke after firing a 6-under par 66 Thursday a in the opening round of the \$ 300,000 Inverrary Golf Classic in Lauderhill, Flordia.

College basketball tournaments got underway Thursday with the following



Nantes defeats Moscow Dynamo

MOSCOW, March 7 (AP) - Nantes defeated Moscow Dynamo, 2-0, Wednesday night in the quarter-finals of the European

Cup winners cup,
Scorers for Nantes were Tusseau at the 57th minute and Pecout at the 86th.

Nantes and Moscow Dynamo will meet again in Nantes March 19, with the aggregate score determining access to the semi-finals.

Some 25,000 spectators packed the stands in Ibilisi, a sister city of Nantes. About 300 French fans appeared for the match.

The match began slowly, with most of the action centered in mid-field and Dynamo

The Soviets made their only serious onslaught on the French goal at the 40th minute. with a 13-meter shot by Soviet forward Yuri Keznik deflected by Tusseau's chest five meters in front of the goal.

A minute later, referee vl. Eriksson of Sweden issued Tusseau a yellow card for rough play. The match came alive in the second half,

with Nantes showing far more accurate The match came alive in the second half, with Nantes showing far more accurate control and speed. Tusseau scored at the 57th minute with a 22-meter kick into the lower left-hand corner of the goal. Ayache of

Nantes received a yellow card for rough play.

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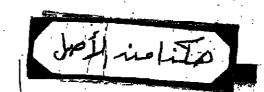
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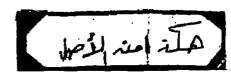


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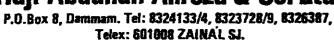
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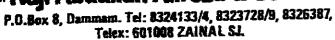




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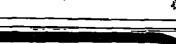


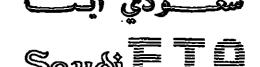
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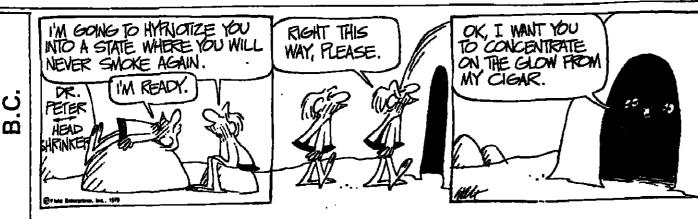
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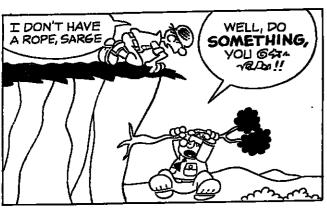




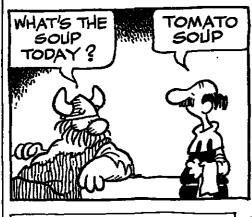








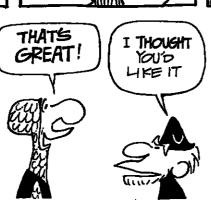














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CRYPTOQUOTES

BVVBJ BVXVFCPOV, WJ, CWZA DJ EV BVXVFCPOV

BVVBJ. - CDFPDO Yesterday's Cryptoquote: MANY A MAN WHO HAS KNOWN HIMSELF AT TEN FORGETS HIMSELF UTTERLY BET-WEEN TEN AND THIRTY.—CATHERINE DRINKER

Roses Believe It or Not. GERMANS A TEXAS COMBOY CLUB IN AND ANNUALLY SALUTE THE TEXANS WHO RESISTED THE MEXICAN ARMY AT THE ALAMO IN SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, W 1836 HE INSECTS IN ONE SO, MILE OF RURAL EARTH OUT-NUMBER ALL THE WORLD'S HUMANS THE INTELLIGENT WHALE A SUBMARINE BUILT BY THE U.S. NAVY AND USED EXPERIMENTALLY BETWEEN 1864 AND USEZ WAS PROPELLED BY A HAND CRANK Submitted by Tom Higgins, Grahamsville, N.Y.

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Opening lead

There are easy hands to play, and there are also difficult ones. Fortunately, the difficult hands. And so, because of this, a player's ranking depends not so much on his ability to execute exotic squeezes, coops and endplays as it does on how well he

hands.

There is nothing com-plicated in the play of this hand, yet it is easy to miss the key point. The deal occurred in a duplicate tournament,

got to five clubs only two made The opening lead invariably was the nine of spaces. At most tables, South won with the ace and played a trump. East took the ace and returned a spade, which West rufied. South later lost a diamond trick and went down one. This outcome was avoided at the two tables where South took the spade lead in dummy with the king, cashed the ace of hearts, and discarded the ace of spades on it!

When declarer now led a trump, it became impossible to stoo the contract. East took

to stop the contract. East took the ace of trumps and led a spade, but declarer ruffed high, drew West's last trump, and conceded a diamond trick thus easily making the

Certainly the situation spade lead in dummy and which is a millstone around his neck. But to make this play is much easier said than done, since it is highly unusual for a

training one's self to say at the start of the play: "What can defeat me?" Since the answer is that only a spade ruff can defeat the contract, declarer's thoughts are spontaneously directed to seeking ways and means of

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PRAYER TIMES

Saturday	Fajr Ishraq	Dhuhr	Assr	Maghreb	Isha
vlecca	5:23 6:41	12:39	4:01	6:31	8:01
vledina	5:26 6:39	12:40	4:03		8:01
Nejd	4:54 5:13	12:09	3:31		7:30

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Children's Show 5:30 Disneyland 6:19 Boy Dominic Safety Film 6:44 All in the Family 7:13 Salvage 1 8:01 Hart to Hart

8:49 Stars Look Down

Electric Company No. 477 Sancho, the Homing Steer-P [2] The Man who Loved Children Any Speed Can be Too Fast Shelter Five

Max in Love Useful Employment 9:36 Tales of the Unexpected A Dip in the Pool

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2:00Opening 2:01 Holy Quran

Gems of Guidance : 05 2:10 Islamic Activities in Focus 2:20 On Islam

2:30 Hits in Germany 3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review 3:15 viusic 3:20 Majesty of Islam

3:30 3:40 Light Music

3:50 Closedown

Everning Fransmission

9:00 Opening 9:01 Holy Quran 9:05 Geins of Guidance

9:10 Light viusic 9:15 vielody viakers

9:45 The Golden Age A Viewpoint 10:00

10:15 NEWS S.A. — Daily Chronicle 10:25 10:30 Hope and viusic A Leaf from Life's 11:00

Notebook **vlusic** 11:15 Mond Music 11:45 On Islam 12:00 Concert Choice

12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams 01:00 Closedown

VOA

P.M.

8:00 News Roundup Reports: Actualities: Opinion: Analyses 8:30 Dateline

News Summary 9:00 Special English: News; Feature. The Making of a Nation News Summary

9:30 Music USA: (Standards) 10:00 News Roundup Reports: Actualties 10:05 Opening: Analyses

News Summary 10:30 VOC Magazine America; Letter

Cultural; Letter 11:00 Special English: News 11:30 Music U.S.: (Jazz)

VOA WORLD REPORT

Midnight

12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents reports background features media comments news analyses

BBC

Morning Transmission

8.00 · World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours

News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward

8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk

9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours

News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to

Show You 11.00 World News 11.09 Reflestions

11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 12.00 World News

12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News

12.45 The Tony Myatt **Evening Transmission**

12,40 Look Ahead

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery

2.00 World News 2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical

Curios 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newsreel

3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up

4.00 World News 4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel

6.15 Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes

7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 8.09 Books and Writers

8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News

9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World

10.00 Outlook News Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead

10.45 Ulster in Focus 11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: **News Summary**

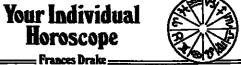
12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News

12.15 Talkabout

1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up

2.00 World News 2.09 Commentary 2.15 The Face of England

Horoscope



Frances Drake: FOR SATURDAY, MARCH 8, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) The grass may seem greener elsewhere. Consequently, you may fail to take advantage of present opportunity. Make things at hand perfect. TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20)
The intensity of your feelings could drive off someone who otherwise might be attracted. Watch ex-travagance in pursuit of pleasure. GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)

If you take loved ones for granted, they might not be around when you need them. Be protective of those you CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) Carcless thinking mars efficiency. Why bother, if you're not going to con-centrate. Half-hearted efforts don't succeed. LEO

LEO (July 23 to Ang. 22)
The showy gesture doesn't work now. Be sincere, or others may feel you're being grand for your own ego needs.
Downplay extravagance.
VIRGO

(Ang. 23 to Sept. 22) Don't insist on your own way

with relatives. You may be it the mood for a lazy afternoon, but don't let things slide. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

Errors in judgment possible. A careless or cranky

word could work against you. Watch out for mix-ups in travel or appointments. (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) A financial matter could cause a rift between you and a friend. It's not the money, but

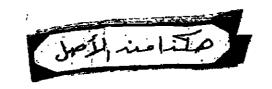
the attitude involved that (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) SAGITTARIUS A pushy attitude could of-fend others. Taking risks or making false assumptions possible re career efforts. Soft-pedal self-centeredness.

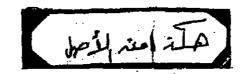
CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) You may withdraw into yourself now. Learn to understand other's whims. Things are neither better nor worse than you see them.

IJan. 20 to Feb. 18) The old friend or lover situation may arise. Make sure you're welcome before

making advances. Watch your pride. (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Career promises made now may not be kept. Take everything with a grain of salt. In the p.m., someone

unscrupulous





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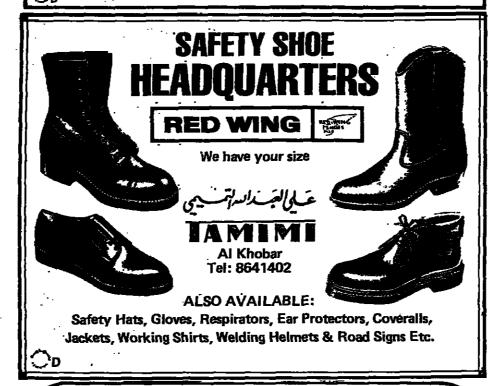
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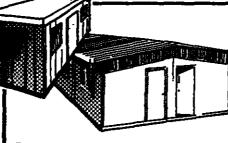
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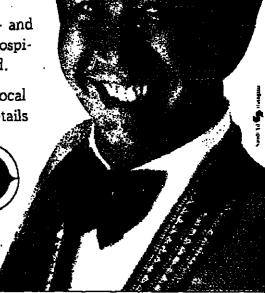
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PAGE 16

International

Revolutionary Council takes charge

Iran's militants to release hostages

TEHRAN, March 7, (R) - Iran's ruling Revolutionary Council prepared to accept 49 American hostages Friday after the Muslim students holding them at the U.S. Embassy here offered to hand them over.

The authorities, apparently surprised by the student decision, agreed to take them at a Revolutionary Council meeting Thursday

The move paved the way for a visit to the hostages by a five-member international U.N. Commission in Tehran with a two-part brief to investigate the alleged crimes of the ex-Shah of Iran and to check the hostages' condition.

But sources close to the commission said the proposed visit might include questioning hostages on the United States' role in the Shah's regime.

Revolutionary Council spokesman Hassan Habibilas quoted by the official PARS news agency as saying the commission would see the hostages as witnesses.

The students, who said the council must remove the hostages from the occupied compound if it accepted responsibility for them, said they expected large demonstrations in support of their anti-American stand outside

the U.S. embassy Friday. Sources close to the students said the offer

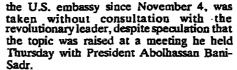
to hand over the hostages to government control was considered as a challenge to the Revolutionary Council rather than a climb-down by the militants.

The sources said the authorities were now faced with the choic of continuing to defy the United States by holding the Americans or of risking unpopularity by releasing them.

Officially the hostages can be released only

by Iran's Parliament, due to be elected this month and meet in late April. That decision was made by Iran's revolutionary leader, Ayatollah Khomeini.

The students insisted Thursday that their decision to hand over the Americans held in



Foreign Minister Sadeq Qotbzadeh said after Thursday night's Revolutionary Council meeting that the authorities would begin considering details of the hostage handover.

There was no indication where the hostages might be taken and no evidence to confirm reports in the United States that they might be transferred to a Tehran hospital. Back in the United States, most relatives of the American hostages in Iran were skeptical when they heard Thursday that the militant students had asked the ruling Revolutionary Council to take responsibility for the cap-

But some got excited.
"Beautiful," exclaimed Jesse Lopez, father
"Beautiful," exclaimed Jesse Lopez, father of Marine Sgt. Jimmy Lopez when told of the development by the Associated Press.

"That's beautiful. Sir, you have made me very happy with the remark. I think there will be some people really happy moving now in Washington, D.C. Things are going to start moving now."

But, disappointed so many times over the 124 days since the Iranians stormed the U.S. Embassy in Tehran most relatives were taking a wait-and-see attitude.

Marjorie Moore, wife of hostage Bert Moore said, "I don't think it's a significant breakthrough."

"I've been frustrated too many times," she said. "The only thing I'm going to believe is when they're on the plane and on their way

"I just refuse to let myself get excited. I've lost faith in the powers that be. This is what they're saying at the moment."

While the development did seem to signal a breakthrough, Iranian authorities, who have said a final decision on the hostages will not be made until April or May, had no immediate comment to indicate whether they now might be freed sooner. In a related matter, a New York State

judge says the Iranian government may be barred from suing the deposed Shah of Iran there because it may have abrogated its treaty with the United States by allowing Americans to be held hostage in the U.S. embassy.

Justice Irving Kirschenbaum commented Thursday in Manhattan Supreme Court, a state trial court, during arguments over whether Iran can sue former Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi for \$ 56.5 billion in actual and punitive damages for money he allegedly

stole during his reign.
Kirschenbaum stressed that he had not made up his mind on the jurisdictional question and said he would not issue a decision until attorneys for both sides present further legal papers.

Paul O' Dwyer, lawyer for the government of the Islamic Republic of Iran, accused the judge of "making foreign policy" by mentioning the hostages, but Kirschenbaum said it was a legitimate jurisdictional issue.

By Jihad Ahazen

Meandering thoughts (and facts) on winning and losing...Part the Second.

In the first part we instanced some winners and losers: mainly a certain Clifford and two horses. Now more - mainly on

The ancient and venerable Society of Men of Honor (more popularily known as the Maffia) must surely rate as one of the all time winners. (The losers in the game it plays do not bear thinking about.) In 1976, the last year for which estimates are available. It netted a cool sixty billion of greenest lettuce.

As the Capo di Cappi chaired the final board meeting for the year, he and the rest of the Men of Honor and Silence (What a dignified, quiet occasion that must have been) must have had the added satisfaction of not having to go through complicated tax forms. (These would have amounted to some twenty four billion dollars. There is clearly a case for leg-

On a more mundane level — a job you ought to steer your kids away from at present is that of a teacher; a job clearly no longer for winners, at least here in the West. Statistics published here tell us that there are two teachers available for each teaching post. This is in direct contrast with Petroleum Engineering - whither, kicking and screening you should propel your brood - where there are apparently two jobs for each available engineer.

Of course, when a computer hits you with figures like these you don't just stand there and take it. You hit back. Ask it to figure how the Petroleum Engineering teachers are doing and watch it shake itself

Please don't get the idea from the above that the first choice for the kids is a career in crime (starting in a modest way perhaps by kidnapping the neighbor's cat for ransom), with engineering a second best. If sheer moral considerations don't weigh much with you, please consider that an engineer designs such things as bridges while a criminal often ends up supporting

Translated from Asharq -Al -Awsai

Zimbabwe finds rare quiet

Mugabe to end martial law

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, March 7 (AP) -Rhodesia's 15-year state of emergency, a dusk-to-dawn curfew under which violators can be shot on sight, and martial law will all be abolished in the next two days, a spokesman for Prime Minister-designate Robert Mugabe said.

The measures had "become unnecessary" since the announcement of election results Tuesday ushered in one of the quietest periods in seven years of bloody war, said Eddison Zvogbo.

He also told a news conference that the military draft, covering most adult whites, coloreds (mixed race) and Asians and some

blacks would end in the next few days.

Martial law would only apply in and around strategic installations "in case some people who have not recovered from their crushing defeat have some funny ideas," Zvogbo said.

In his first major foreign policy step since sweeping last week's national elections, Mugabe asked British Governor Lord Soames. "To put inhand the necessary procedures with a view to Zimbabwe becoming a member of the Commonwealth."

"We shall be in touch with the Commonwealth secretary-general accordingly," a British government spokesman said.

Since his victory r was announced Tuesday, Mugabe has agreed to form a coalition with his wartime guerrilla ally, Joshua Nkomo, and decided "in principle" that Nkomo will be titular head of Africa's newest independent nation. Zvogbo described as "speculation" reports memebr senate and the election of the titula

that Nkomo had rejected that offer.

possible so there is no uncertainty."

He said that Mugabe would announce th

composition of his government "as soon a

the names of his cabinet to the British gover nor before he and his ministers are swom i

as a prelude to the appointment of a 40

The prime minister-designate must submi

president.
Mugabe was expected in the next few day to discuss with former Prime Minister Is Smith, who detained him without trial for decade in the mid-1960s, the prospects of bringing whites into the government. Former Rhodesian white leader Smith

defiant to the last, gave a clear indication of that he planned to remain in politics in spit of the massive election victory of his fc Robert Mugabe and the advent of majorii rule he once swore to resist for 1,000 years. The former premier was speaking at h first press conference since Mugabe's lam slide was announced last Tuesday.

Asked if he would serve in the coalitio government Mugabe is assembling he saik Much as I would like to avoid it if anyon in Rhodesia · today is called upon to serve th

country he has no choice."

Smith said he could "love to get out politics" but denied reports that his resigna tion had been demanded by Mugabe in retur for white seats in a new Zimbabwe cabinet." will go at the appropriate time," he said.

Almost four years ago Smith vowed, don't believe in majority rule, black majorit rule, ever, in Rhodesia, not in a thousan



After release from Dominican embassy

Austrian official calls for end to occupation VIENNA, March, 7 (R) - Austrian abandoned their demand for \$ 50 million, a

Ambassador Edgar Selzer, held hostage for eight days with other diplomats at the Dominican Republic embassy in Bogota, returned home Friday and called for a peaceful end to the embassy occupation by leftwing guerrillas.

The guerrillas of the M-19 group occupying the embassy released Selzer Thursday because his wife was seriously ill in Austria. "My strongest wish is that those who are

able to do something good will try with all peaceful means to solve this affair," the exhausted ambassaor told reporters at Vienna Airport. "anything else could end in catastrophe."

In Bogota, the guerrillas holding 14

ambassadors and other hostages insist on the

release of 311 leftists from jail have virtually

government official reported.

Direct negotiations between the government and guerrillas are to have resumed Friday, Foreign Minister Diego Uribe Vargas told reporters following a meeting with President Julio Cesar Turbay Ayala. Talks were held Sunday and Wednesday in a van parked near the Dominican Republic embassy and have continued intermittently by telephone.

A high-level government official said Thursday that negotiations have centered on the guerrillas' demand that 311 alleged political prisoners be released.

The official, who asked not to be identified by name, said the guerrillas "have practically abandoned' their demand for \$ 50 million in ransom in exchange for the safe release of the

Wilhlemshaven to Civita Yecchia, Italy, when

The tanker split in two parts which soon

Between 2,000 and 3,000 tons of oil

gushed from the hold and was floating in

rough seas of the Batz Island, the authorities

hostages, seized 10 days ago during a diplomatic reception.

'They won't give in on their demand that their comrades be given freedom. But the government cannot give in without violating the constitution and the laws of the republic." he said.

The government denies it holds any political prisoners and says any guerrillas in jail are there for crimes they committed and not for political beliefs. Colombia's constitution permits the president to issue pardons only for political prisoners.

A military source said the armed forces support the government's stand against the guerrillas, who belong to M-19, or Movement 19, which takes its name from the April 19, 1980 presidential elections the group claims were rigged.

Five crewmen still missing Storms rips oil tanker in half off Brittany

BREST, France, March 7 (R) - Three bodies were picked up at sea and five crewmen were missing after an 18,000-ton oil tanker brokein two in a storm off the north-ern Brittany coast Friday, Brest port authorities said.

Thirty-one members of the crew from the Madagascar-registered d tanker Tanio were rescued by helicopter, they said.

Tanker's cuptain and his first mate, both French, were among the missing, the authorities said.

The Tanio was carrying a cargo of 26,000 tons of fuel oil from the West German port of

fighting tug-boats rushed to the scene.

it ran into a gale.

drifted several miles apart.

The dead men were picked up by a French

Intersive treatment continuing

Tito's doctors report condition still stable

to Brest's military airfield while pollution trawler heading for the northern Brittany

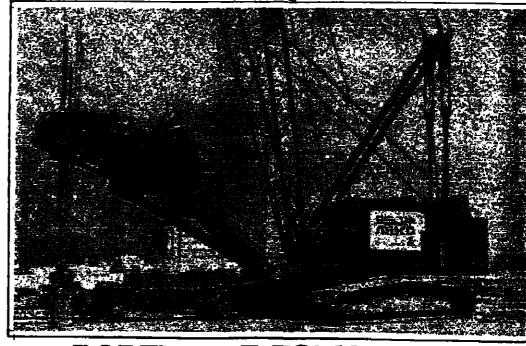
French navy helicopters took the survivors

French fleet air arm coastal partrol · aircraft and helicopters were searching for the missing men and French and British ships were standing by to help.

The Tanio shipwreck occurred less than a year after a collision of two oil tankers — the Liberian-registered Gino and the Bergenbased Teah Caston — and 18 months after the world's worst shipping disaster, the sinking of the tanker Amoco Cadiz, with 220,005 tons of

Both accidents caused heavy oil pollution on the Brittany coast.

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LJUBLJANA, Yugoslavia, March 7, (R) - President Tito's condition remains Doctors have made no reference to a simultaneous attack of pneumonia since Tuesday,

unchanged and intensive medical treatment is continuing, his doctors said Friday. There has been no further deterioration in the health of the 87-year-old Yugoslav leader since a weakening of his heart was reported

last Sunday. Since then, his condition has been virtually unchanged. President Tito, whose left leg was amputated on Jan. 20, to relieve an artery block-

age, is also suffering from kidney failure. when they said it was subsiding.

Friday's medical bulletin said, "the general state of health of President of the Republic Josip Broz Tito remains essentially unchanged also today. Intensive treatment is

A medical bulletin on Tuesday said the

pneumonia had started to subside, and there have been no further references to bleeding. This has led to a widespread belief that doctors have been able to stabilize his condition. Since Wednesday, they have avoided using

> in the daily bulletins. But officials said the description still applied. Friday's bulletin said his conditon "remains essentially unchanged also today."

the word "grave" in describing his condition

with intensive treatment continuing.

Gold takes sharp dive; dollar gains

LONDON. March 7 (R) - The price of gold and other metals, booming recently in an atmosphere of international tension and loss of confidence in paper money, fell back Friday and gold dropped particularly sharply. At one stage, gold fell to \$600 dollars an ounce for the first time since the wild price

fluctuations of January. Some people in financial circles were wondering whether the recent rush to buy metal and other commodities - anything which looked like safe investments - might be

Dealers on world markets said the fall in metals was caused by the new strength of the dollar, boosted by currently high interest rates in the United States, and by hopes of a breakthrough over the U.S. hostages in Iran.

A report by the West German metals concern Degussa, predicted Friday however that the current retreat in gold prices would not Degussa said in its latest monthly report

that the continued worldwide inflationary trend must in the long term give the gold price a new impulse. Prime rates had put the dollar back on solid ground, a reversal in the develop, nent could arise, driving up the gold price if the U.S.

authorities did not take urgent antiinflationary measures. Degussa said. At the height of the gold craze in January

the metal reached a record \$875 an ounce. Many ordinary people queued to buy small quantities as a personal stake against uncertain times.

Later that month, wild price fluctuations saw gold suddenly drop back to \$600 before rising again, and this may have frightened some investors away. LONDON, March 7 (AP) - Closing gold

613.27

604.53

London Frankfurt Zurich Hong Kong

Paris

prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):